

ANIMAL-LANDSCAPE INTERACTIONS ON A CHANGING PLANET



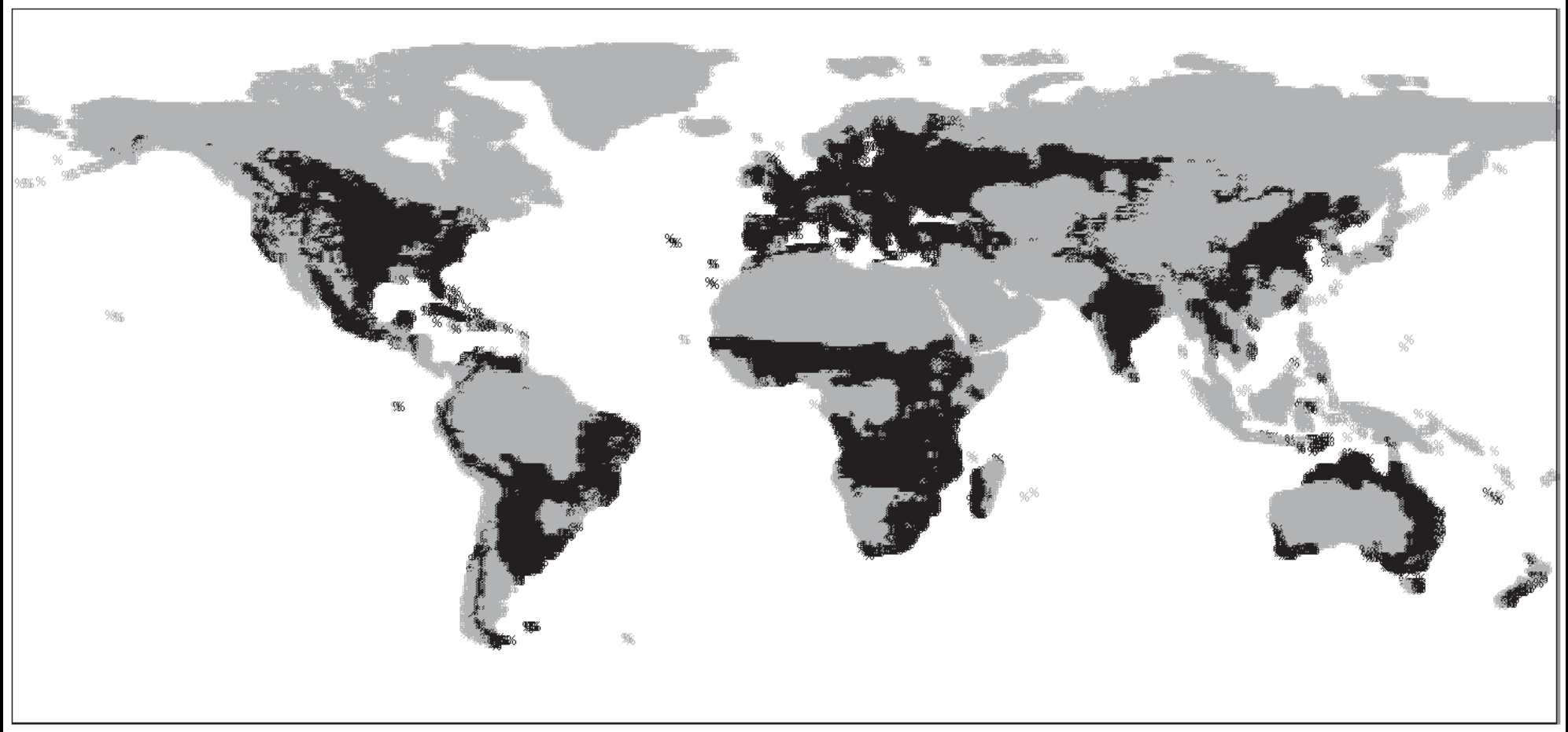
Andrew B. Davies

Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Harvard University

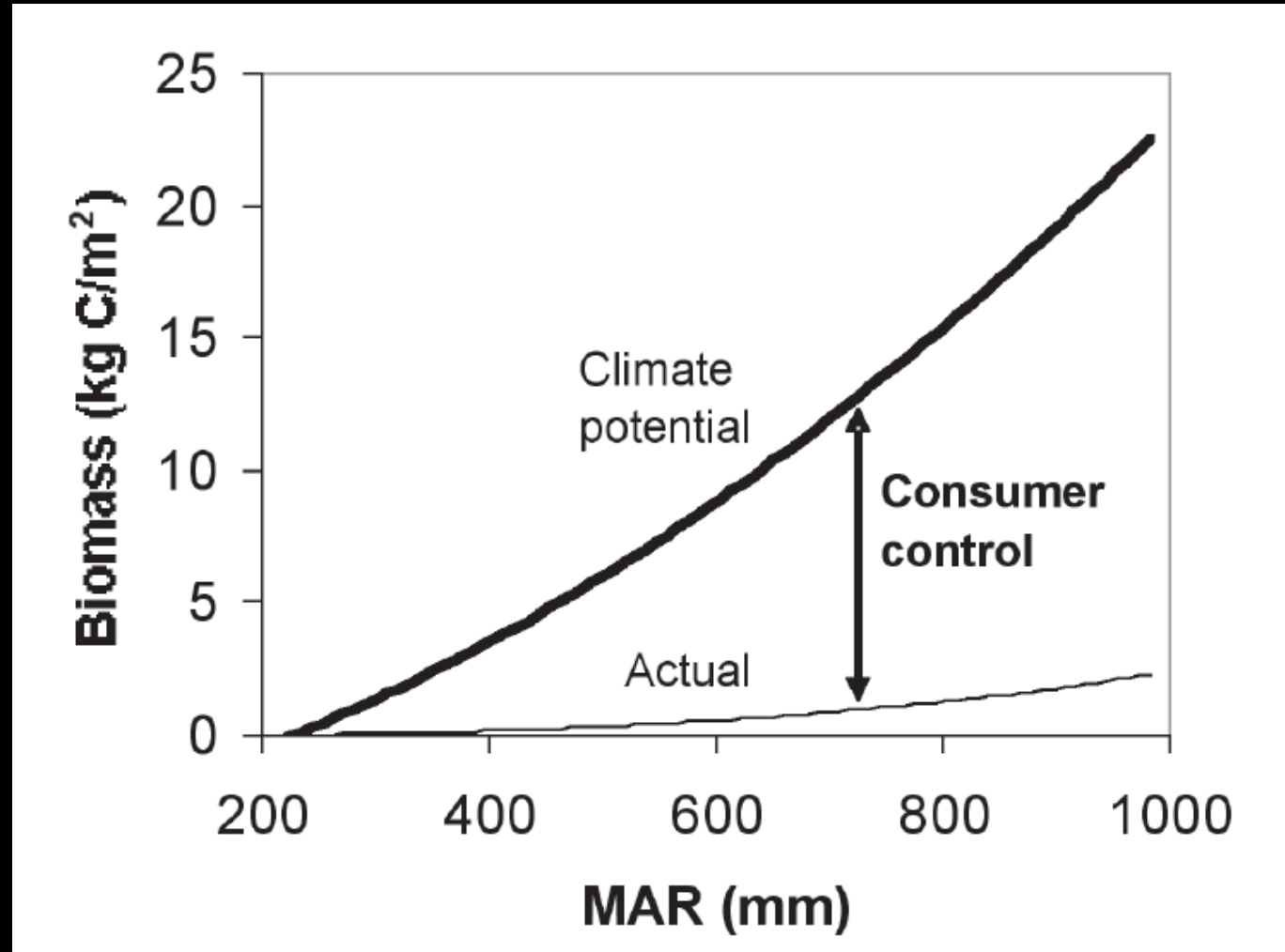
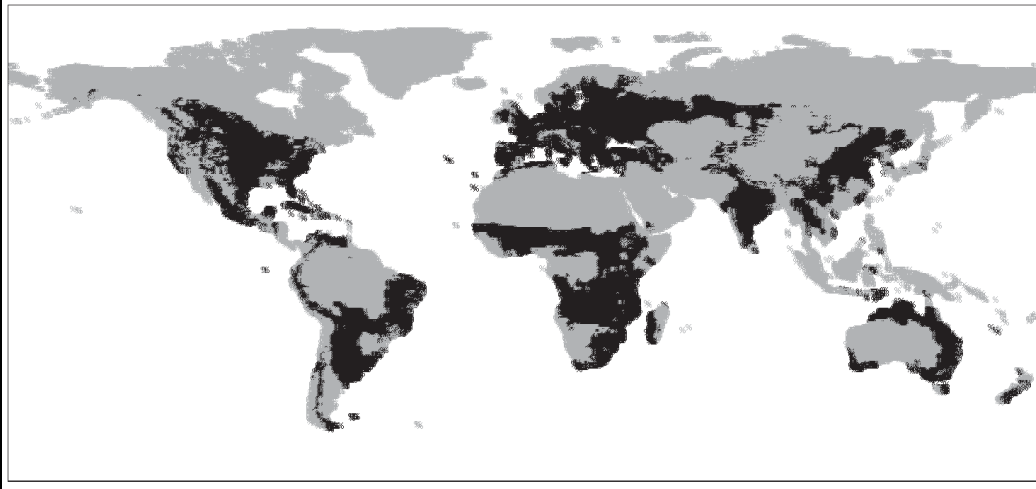




Ecosystems uncertain

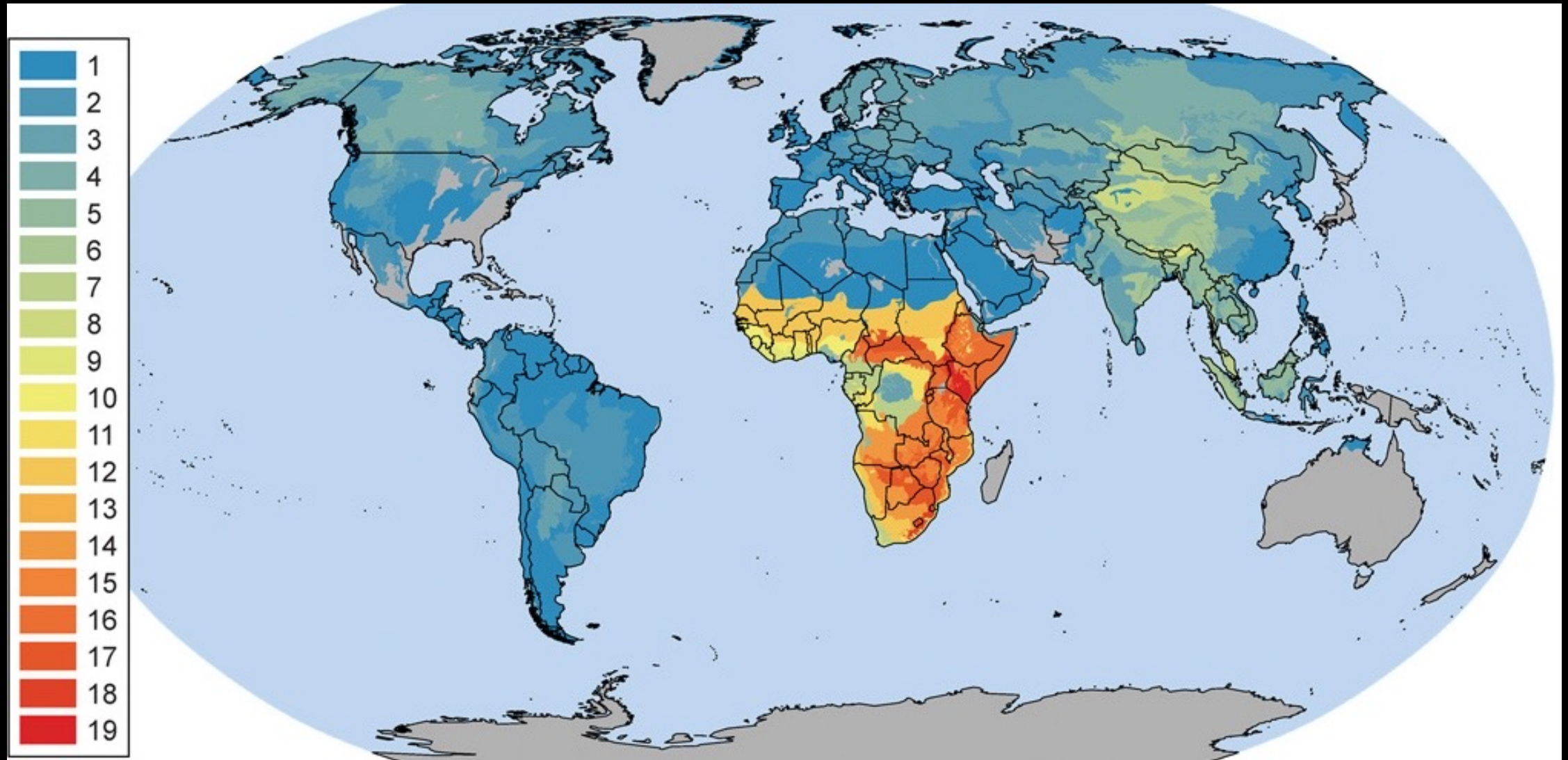


Ecosystems uncertain

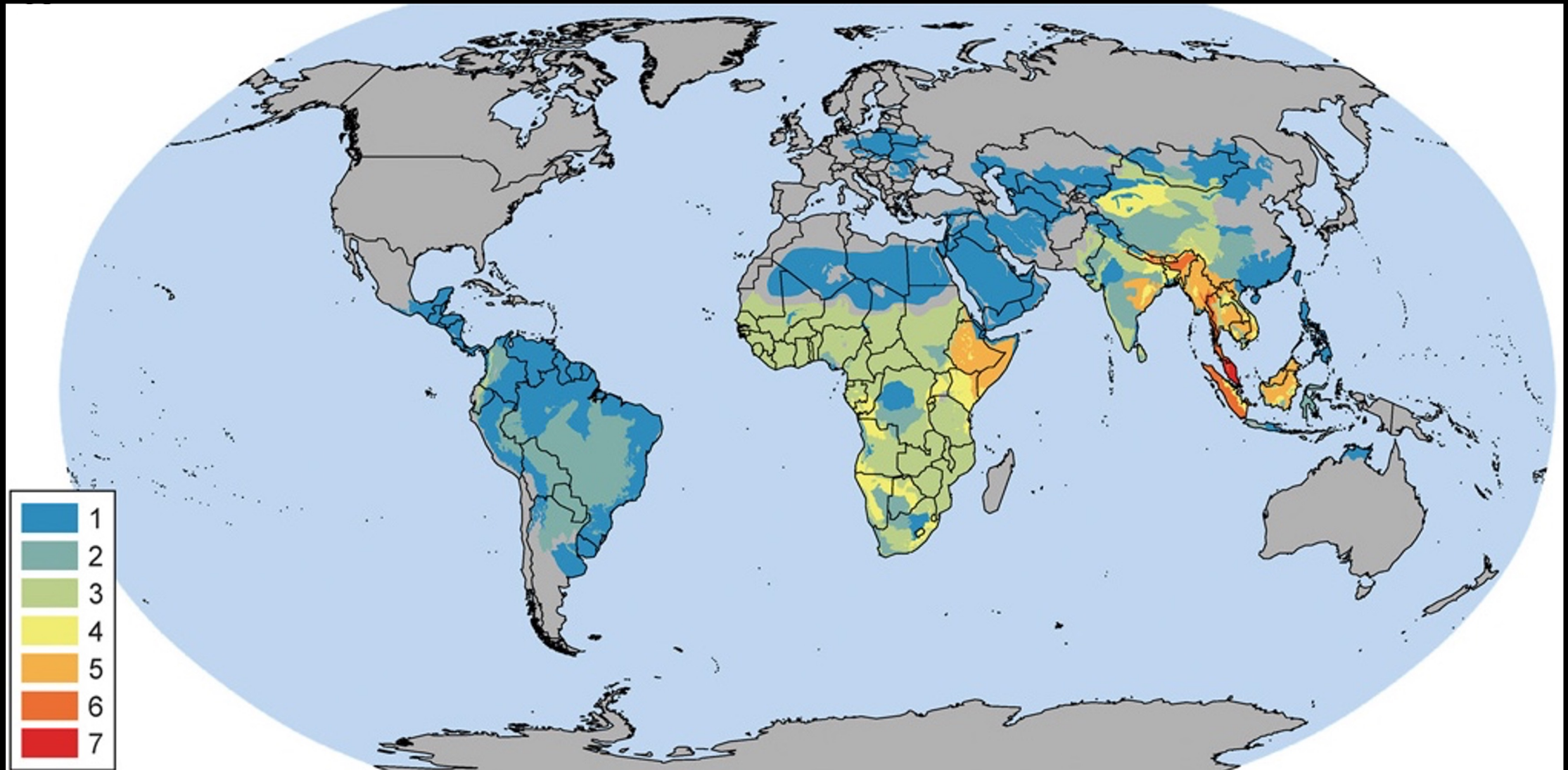


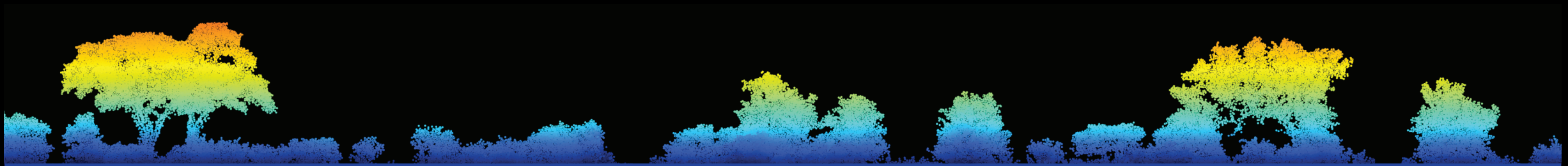
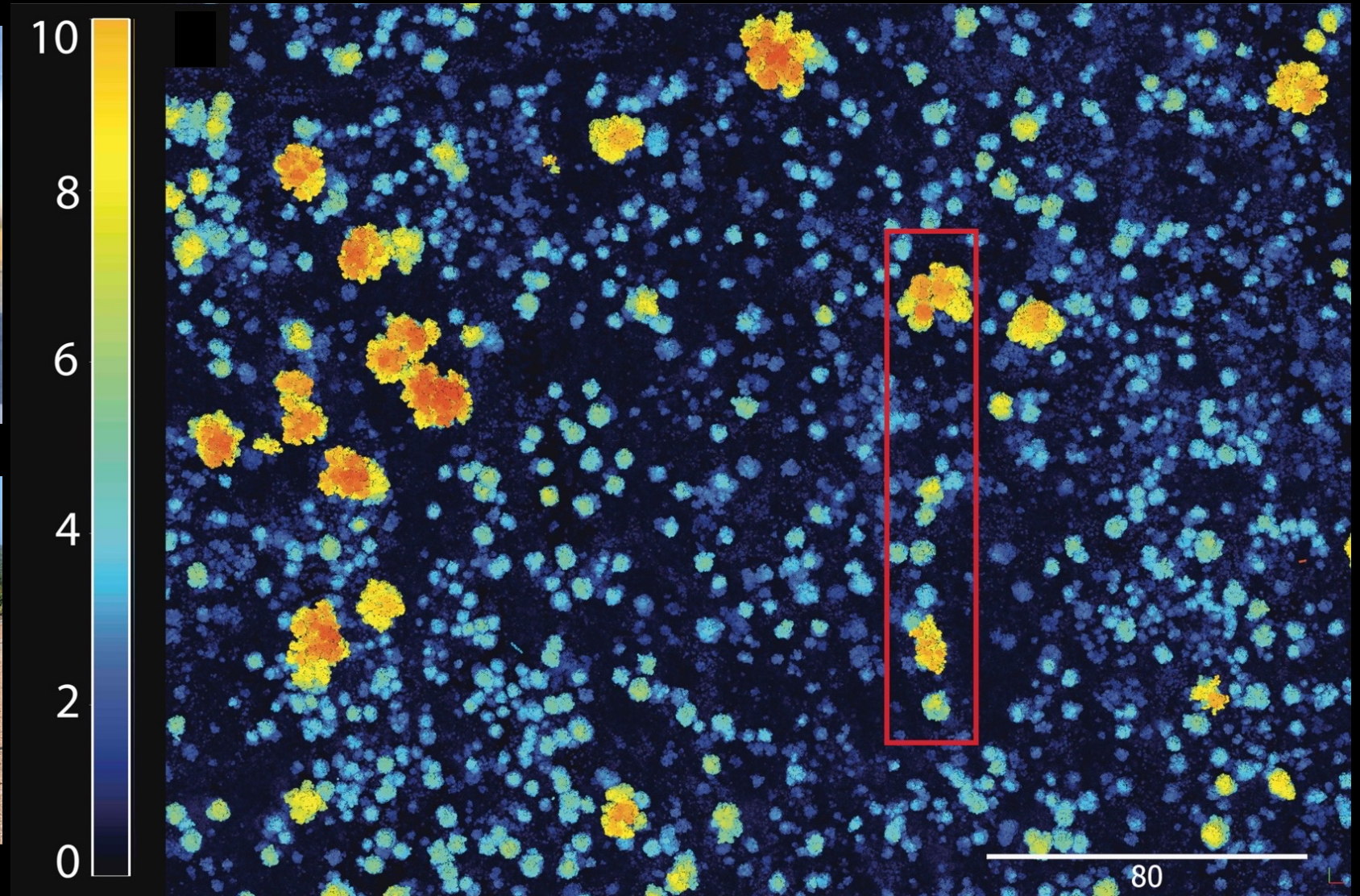


Number of large herbivore species

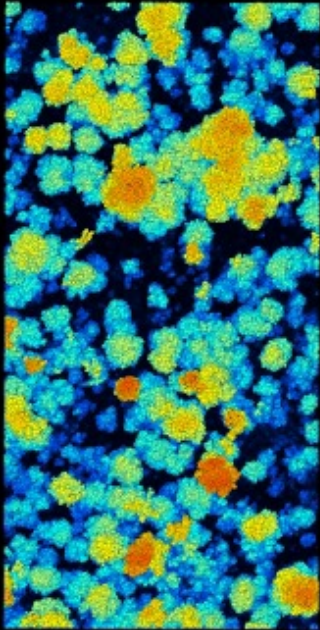


Number of *threatened* large herbivore species

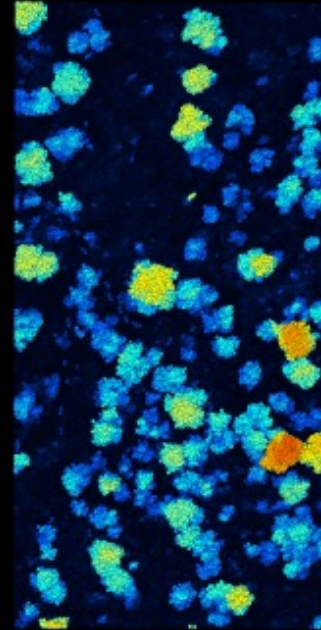


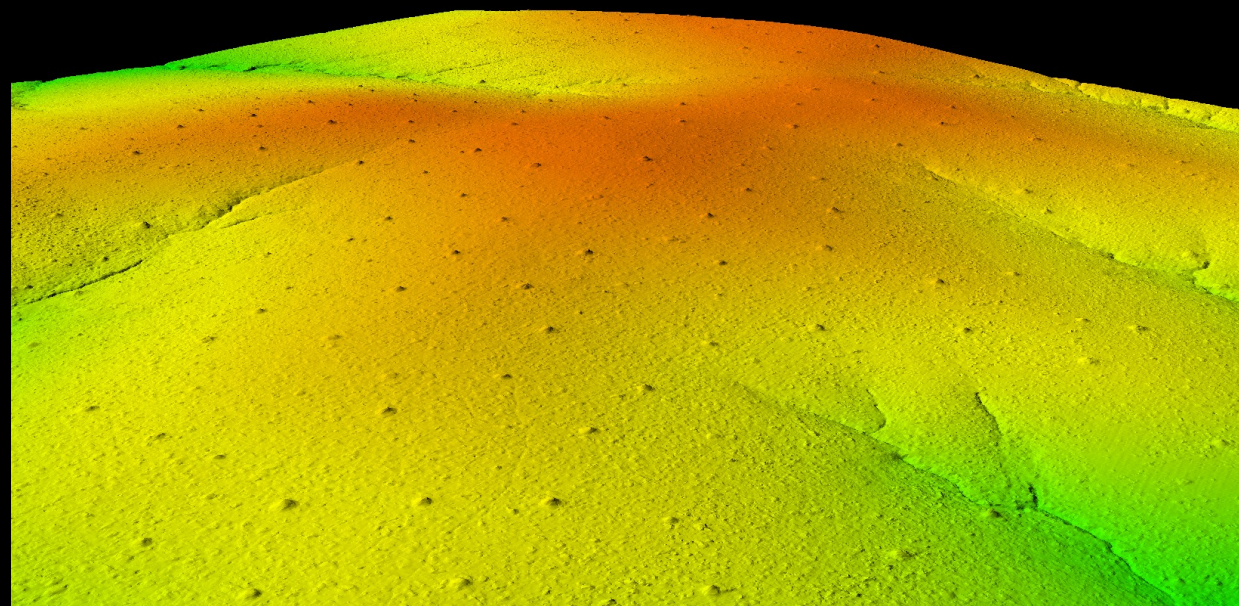
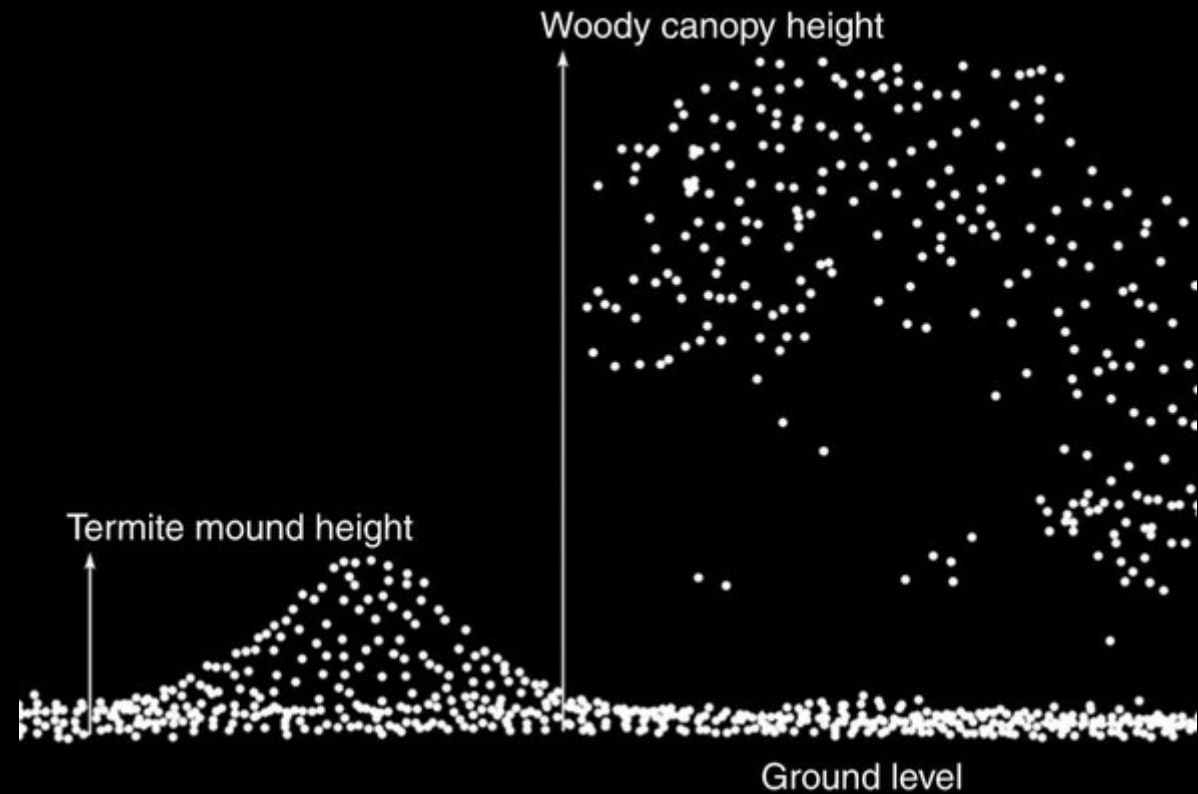
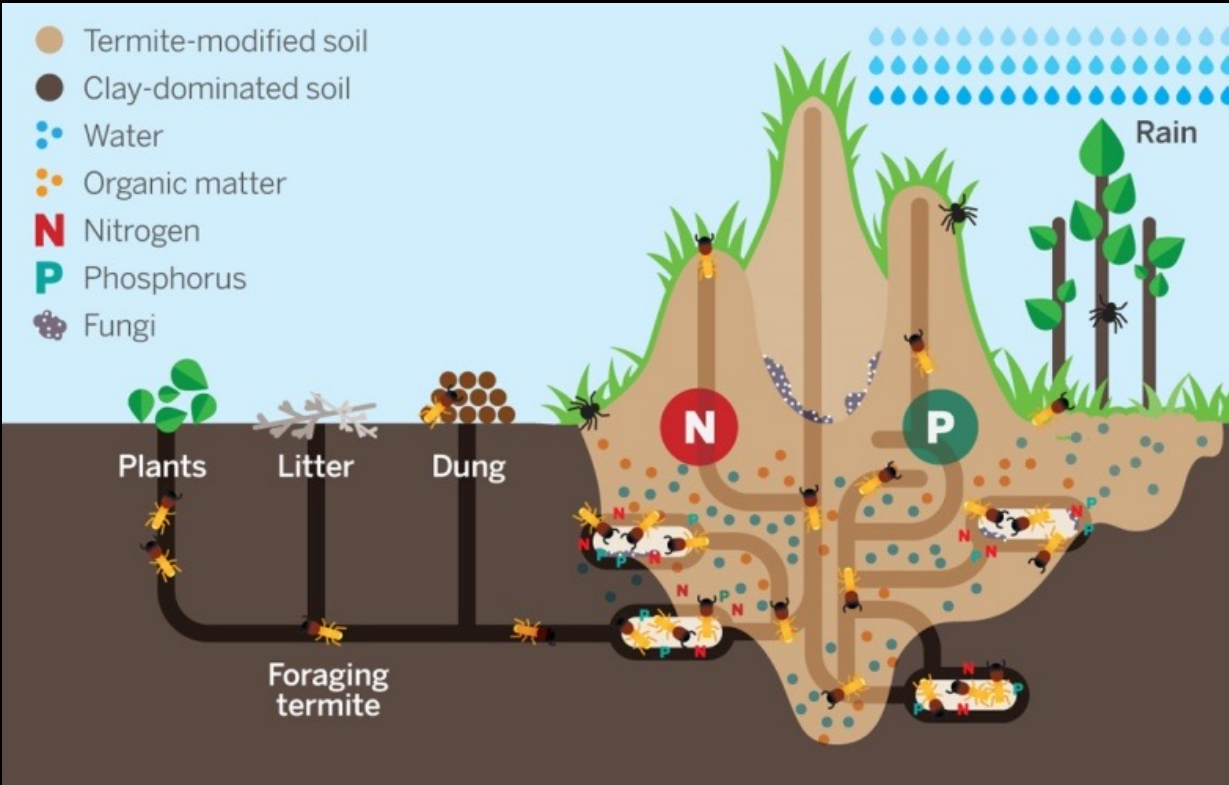


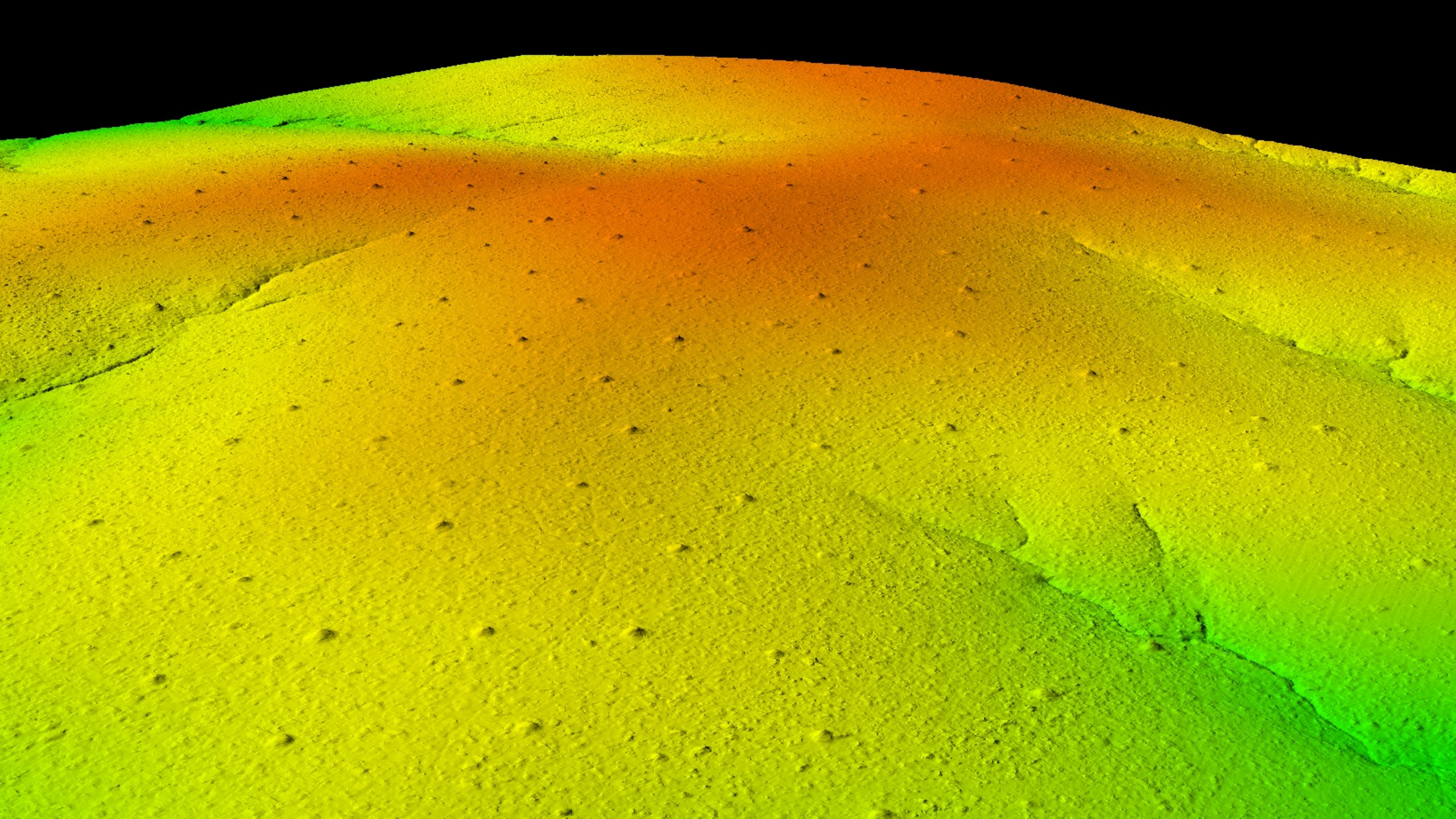
Within Exclosure

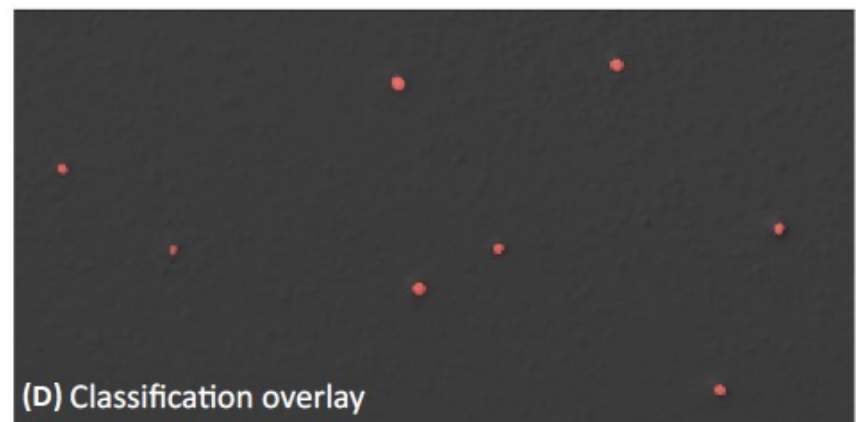
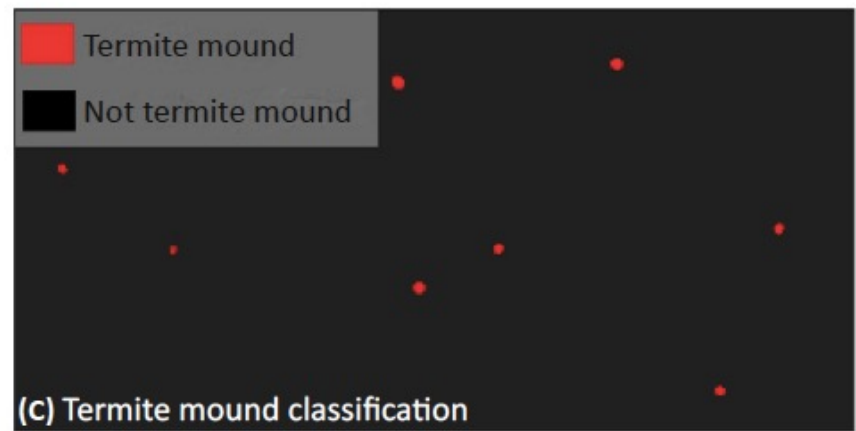
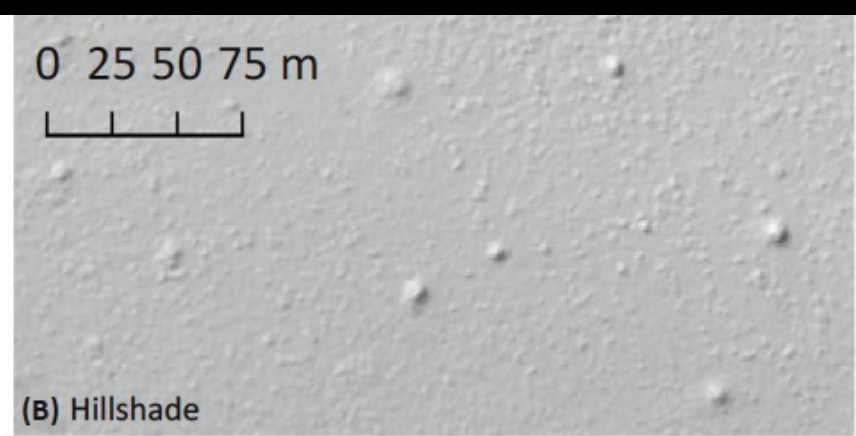


Outside Exclosure

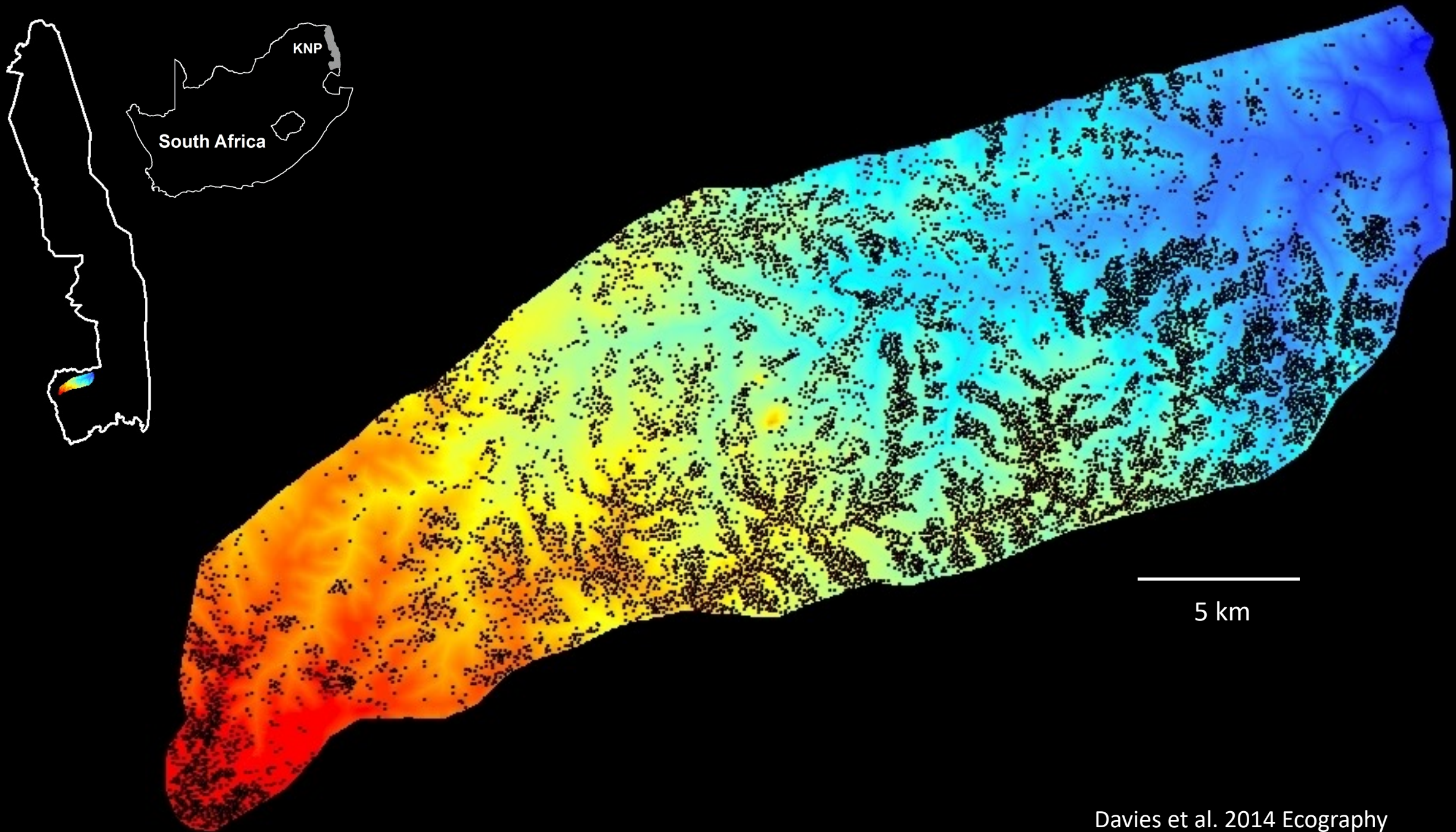


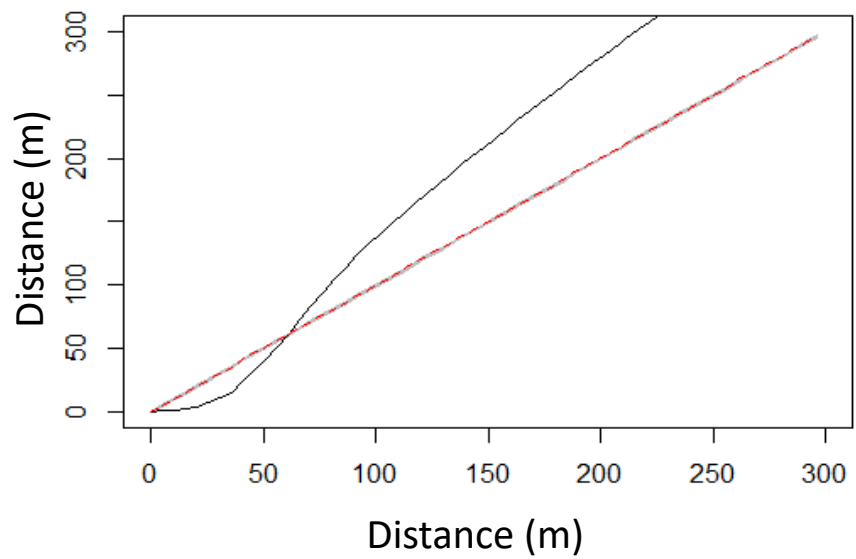




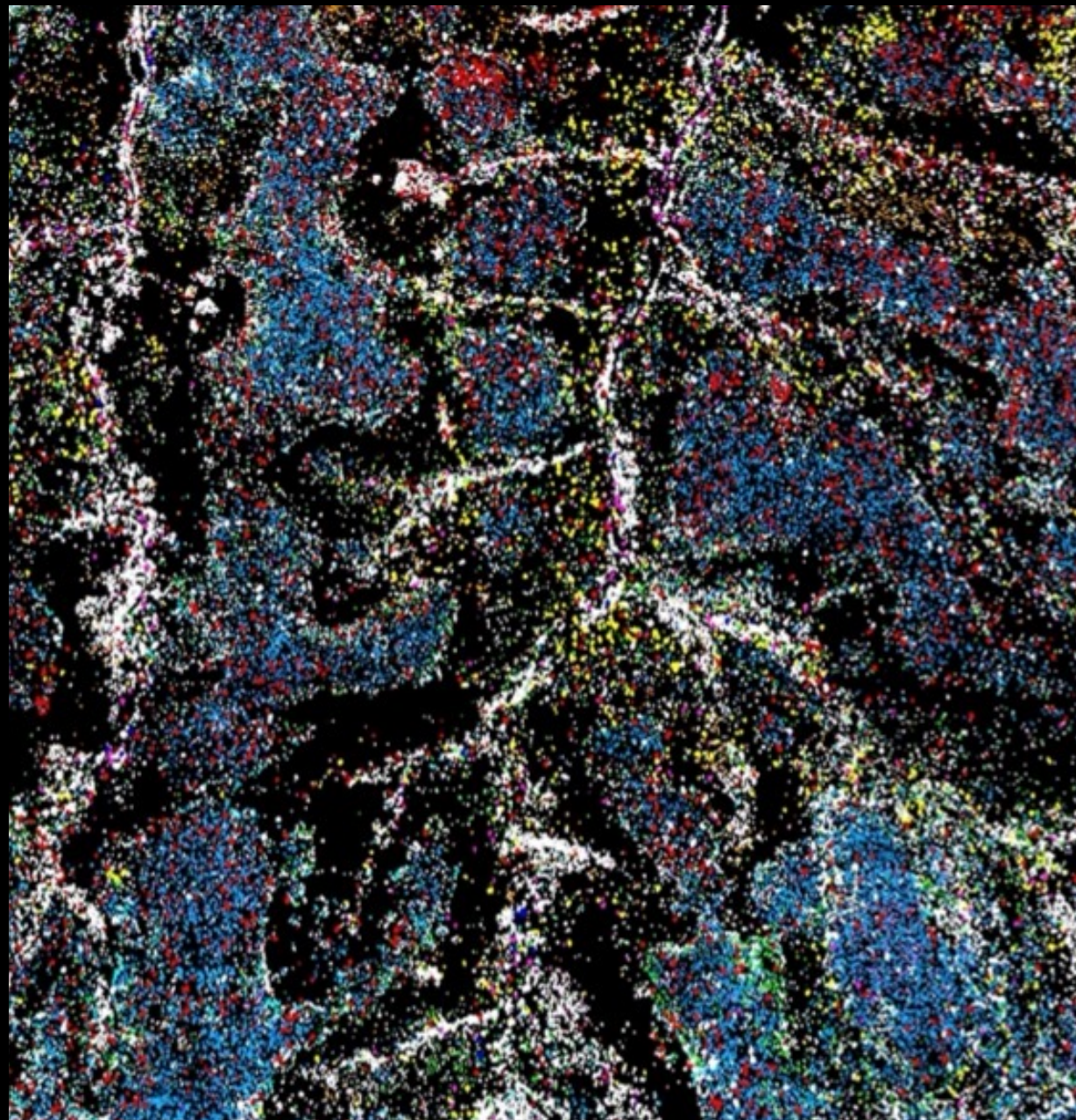




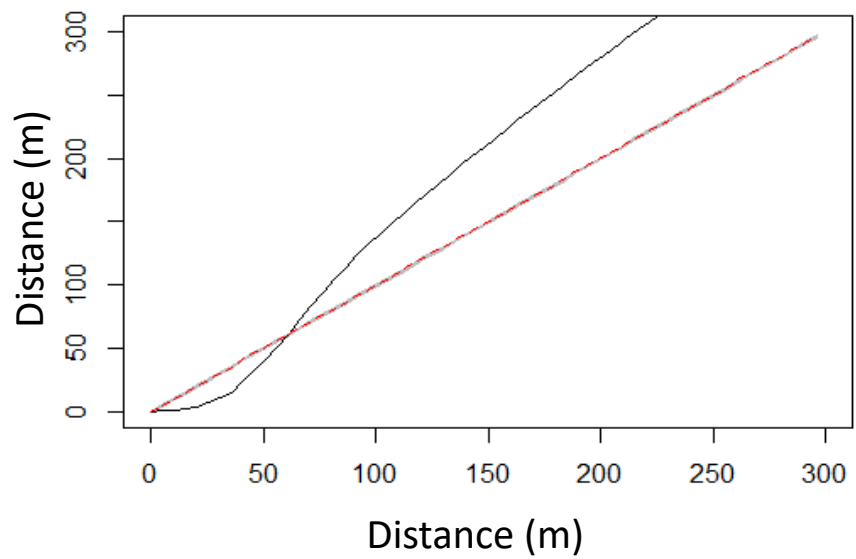




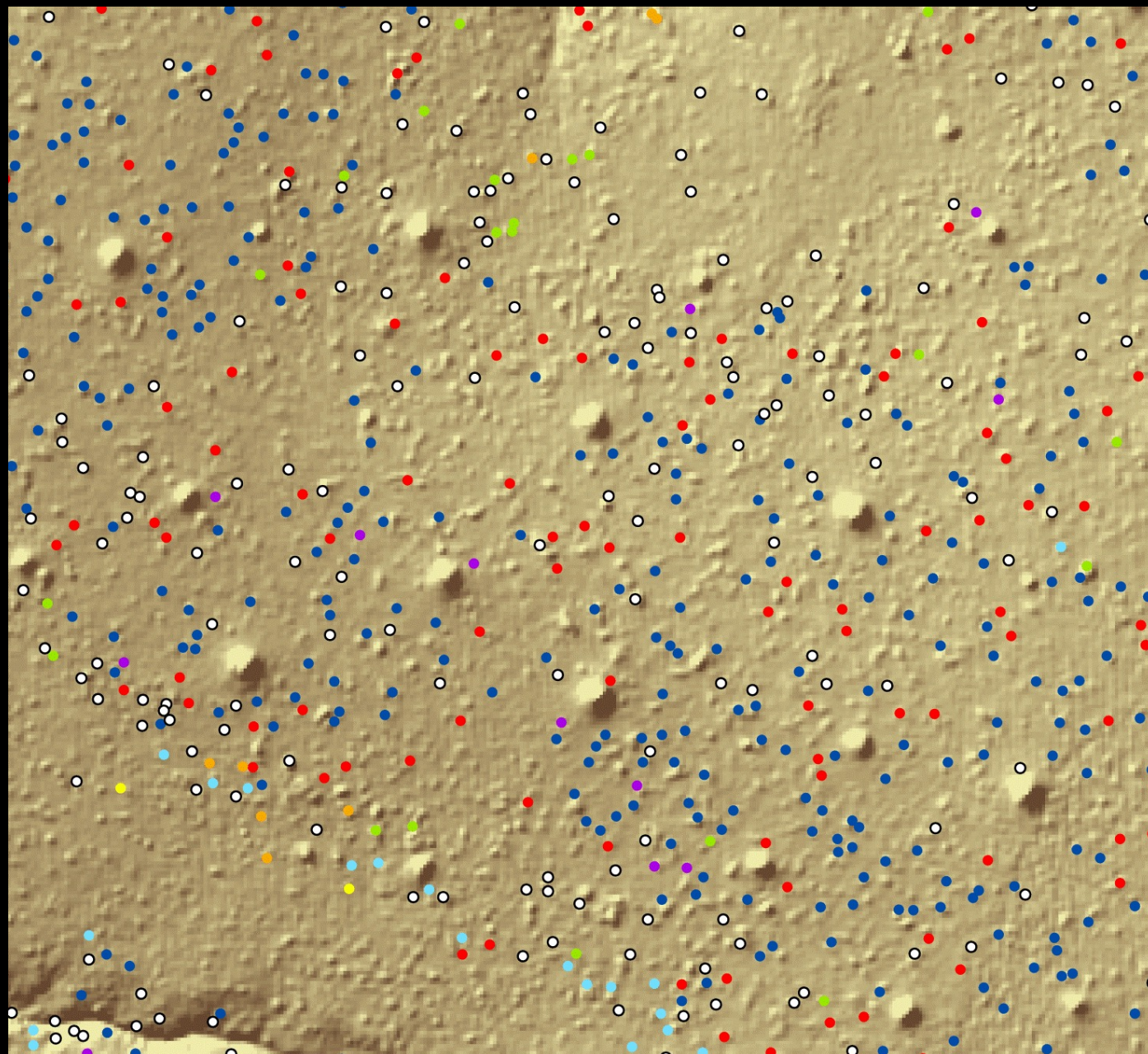
Davies et al. 2014 Ecography



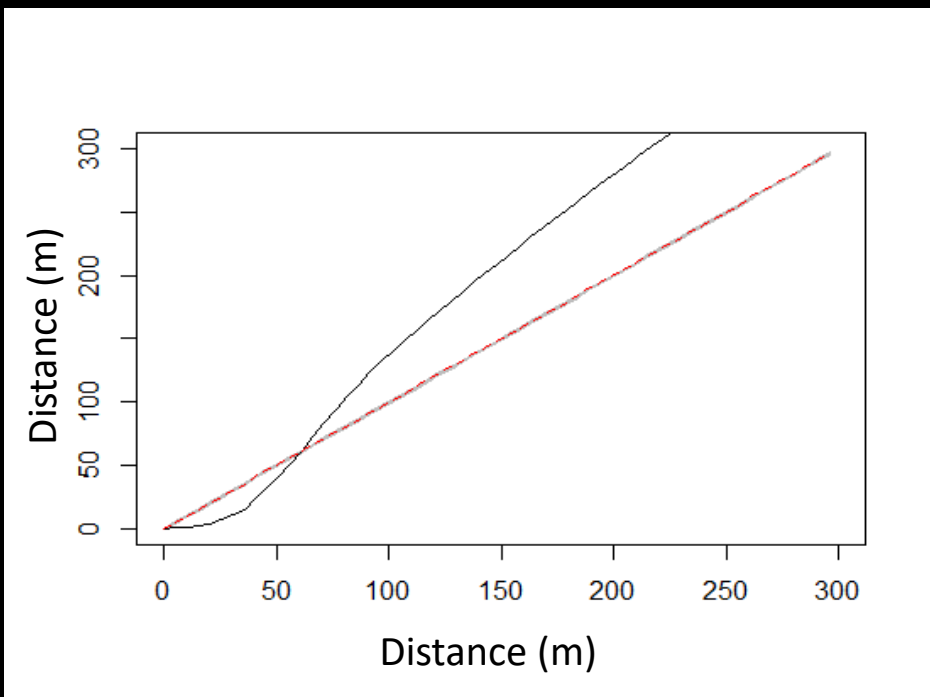
Davies et al. 2016 J Biogeography



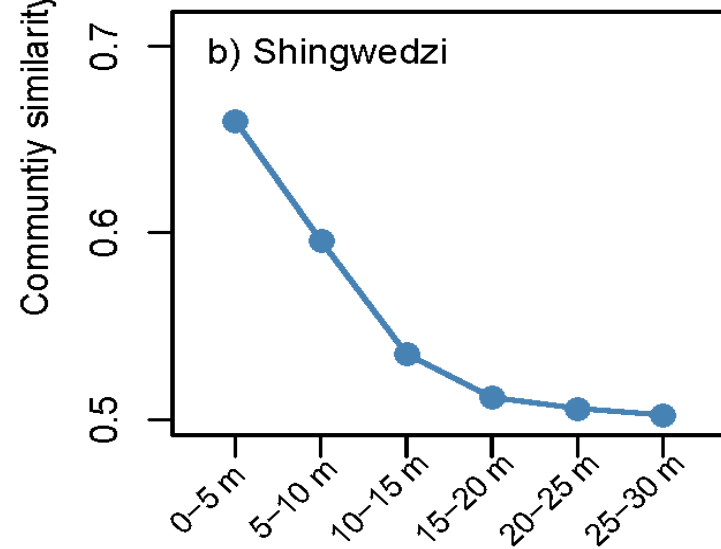
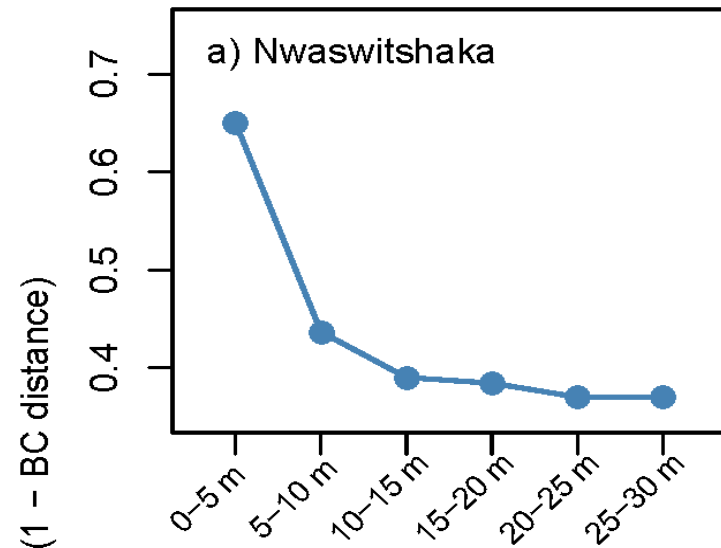
Davies et al. 2014 Ecography



Davies et al. 2016 J Biogeography



Davies et al. 2014 Ecography



Distance from nearest termite mound

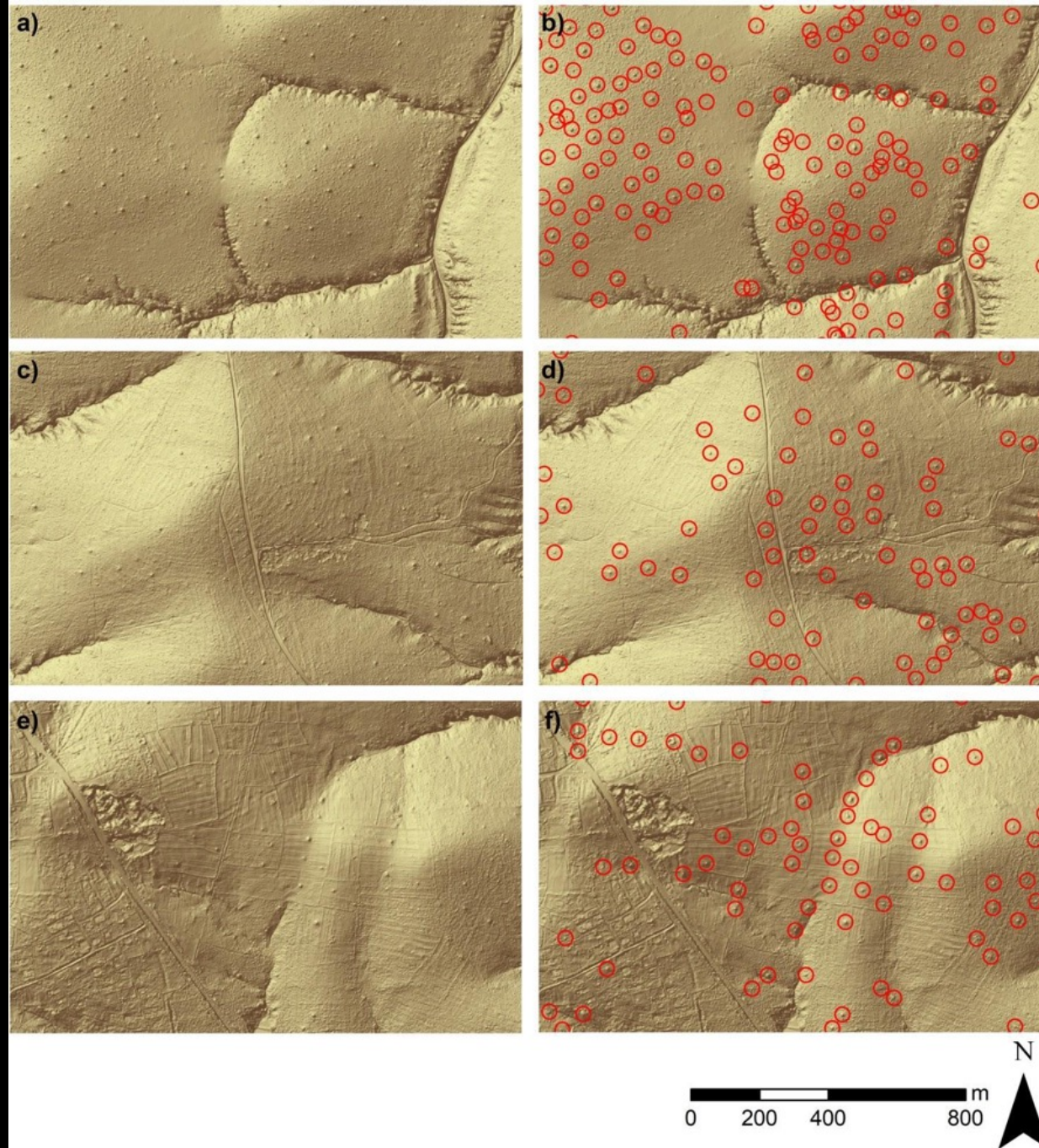
Davies et al. 2016 J Biogeography

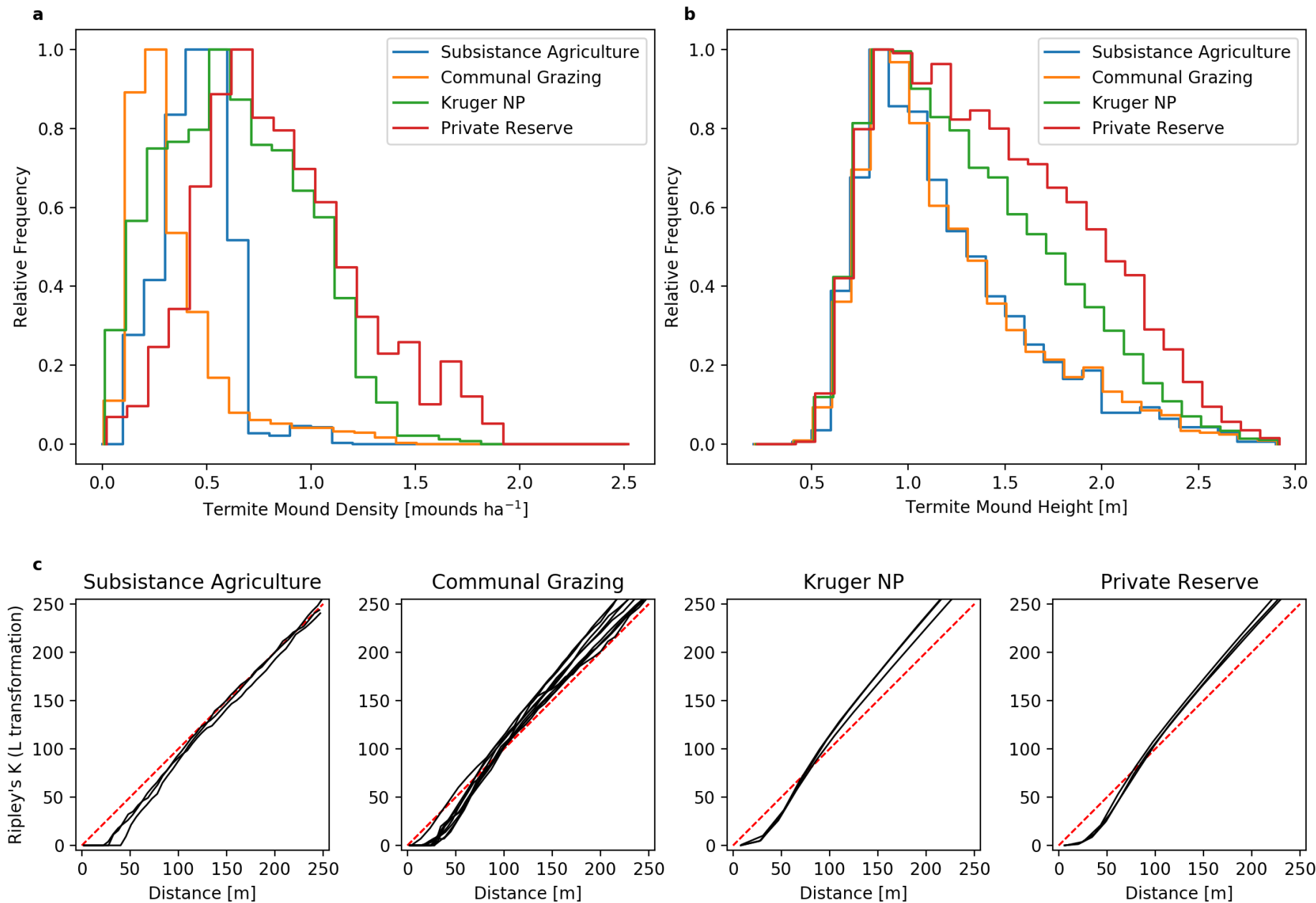


Protected Area

Grazing

Agriculture







Contrasting landscapes:

Rainfall

Slope

Elevation

Relative elevation

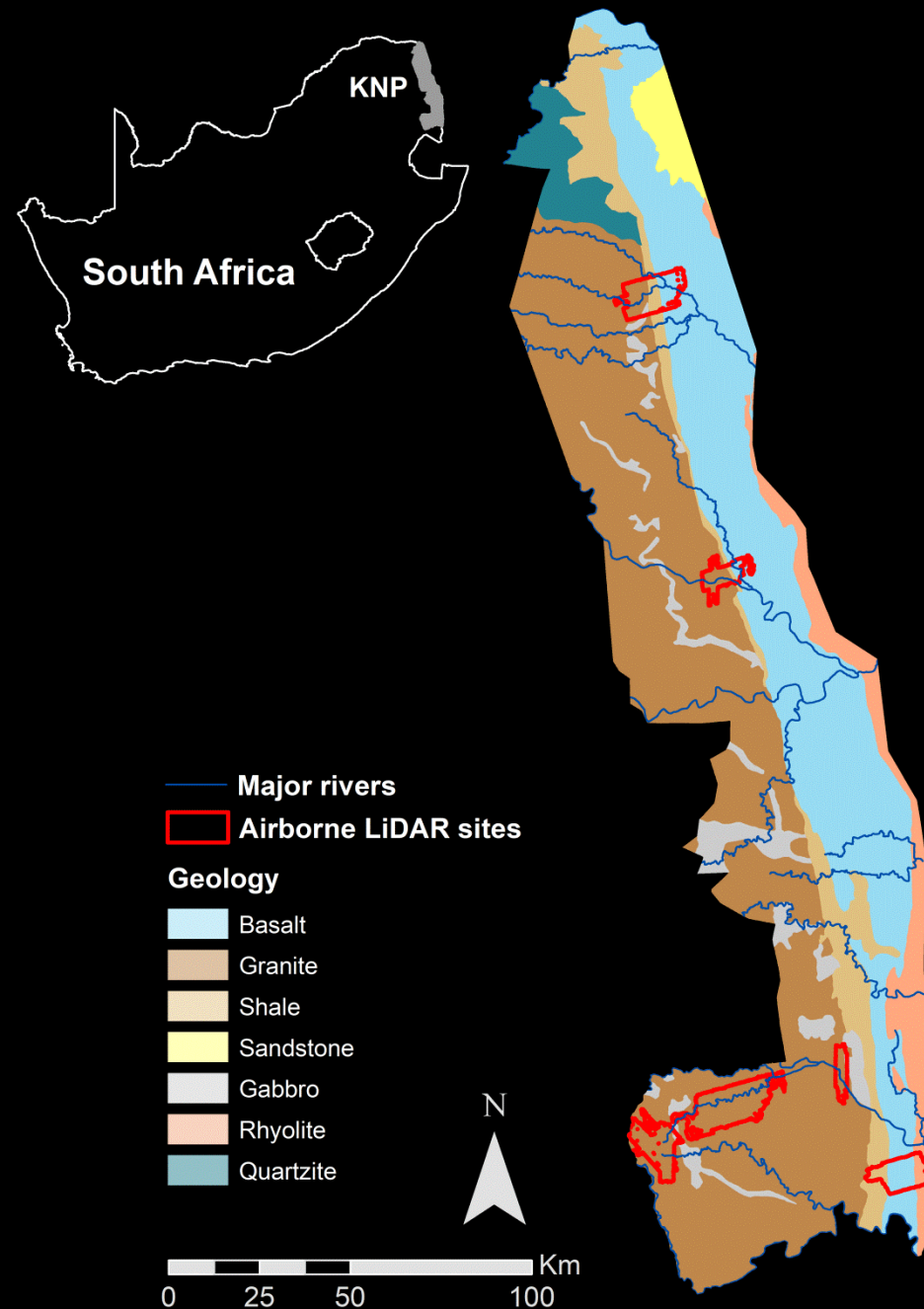
Aspect

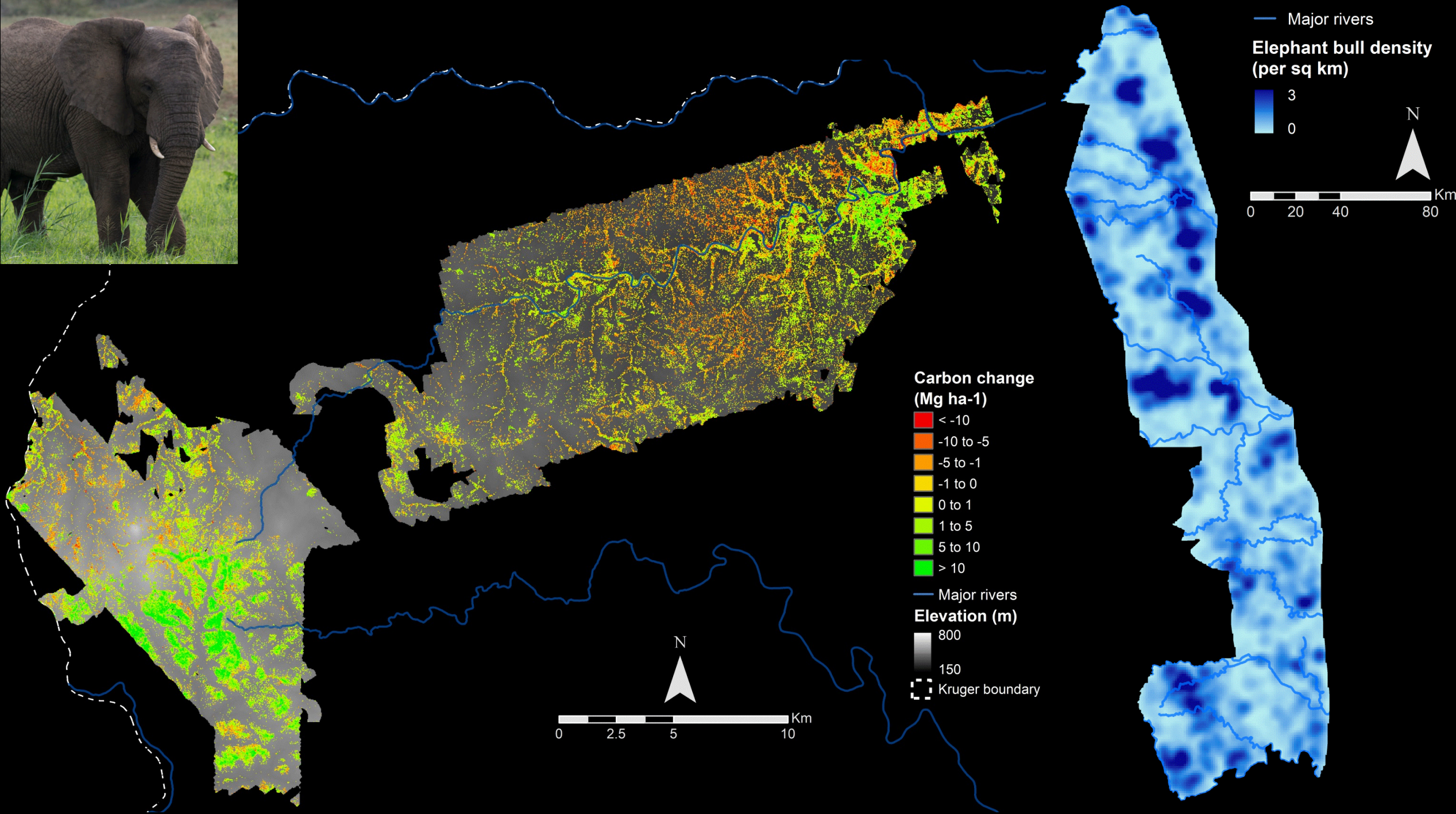
Distance from river

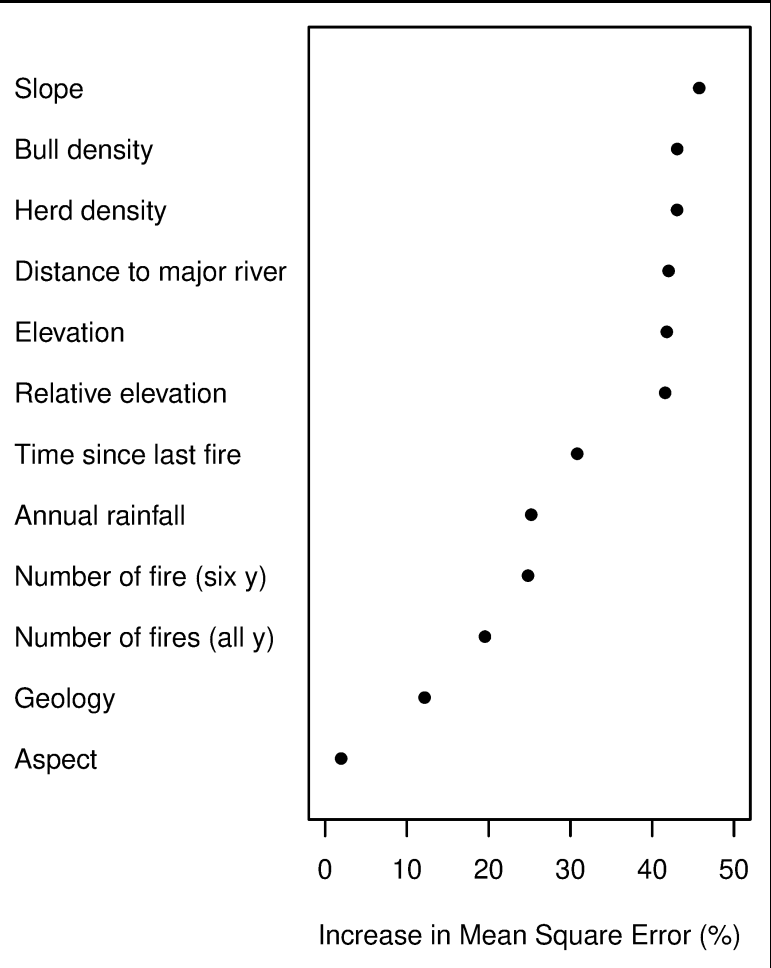
Geology

Fire history

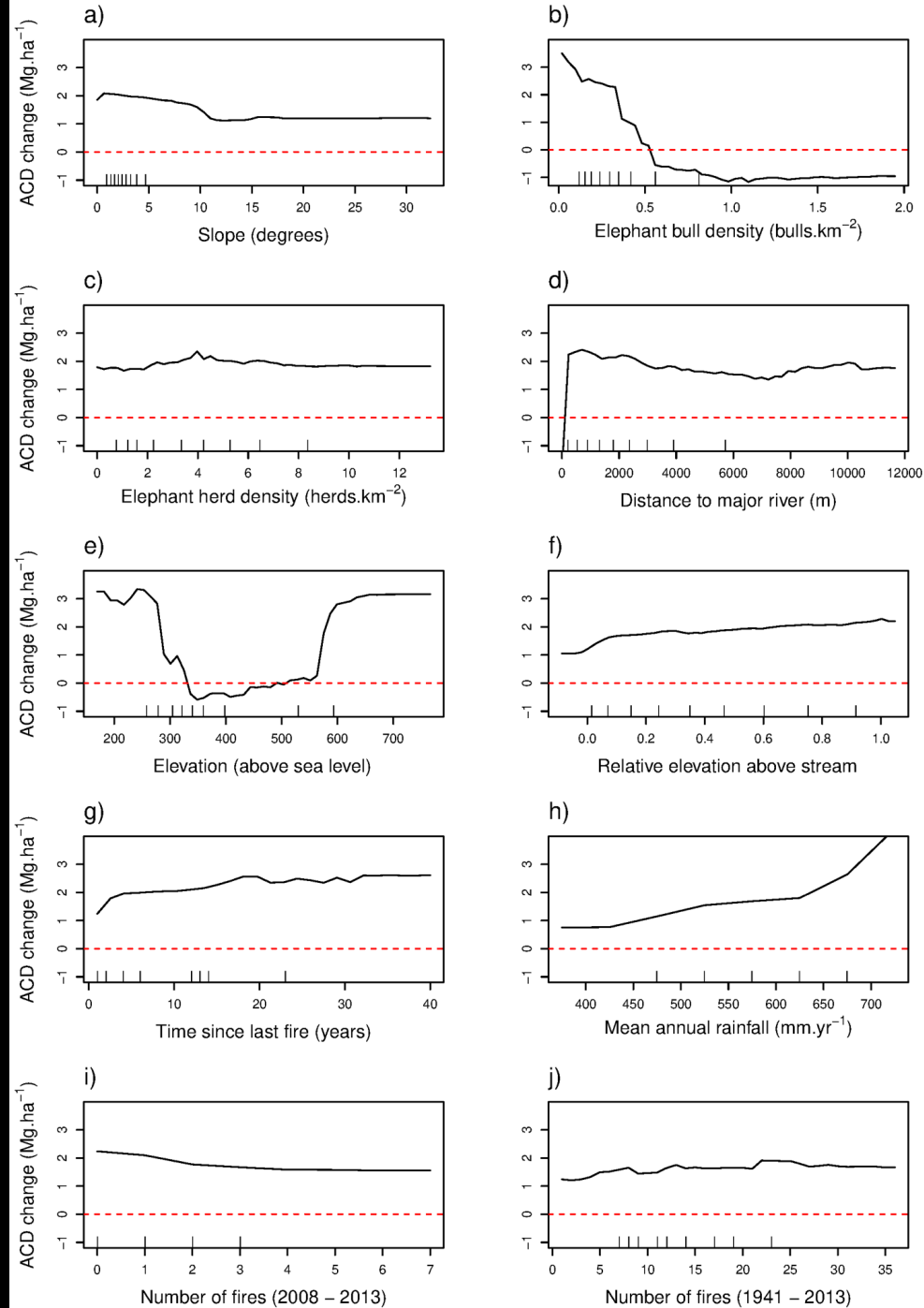
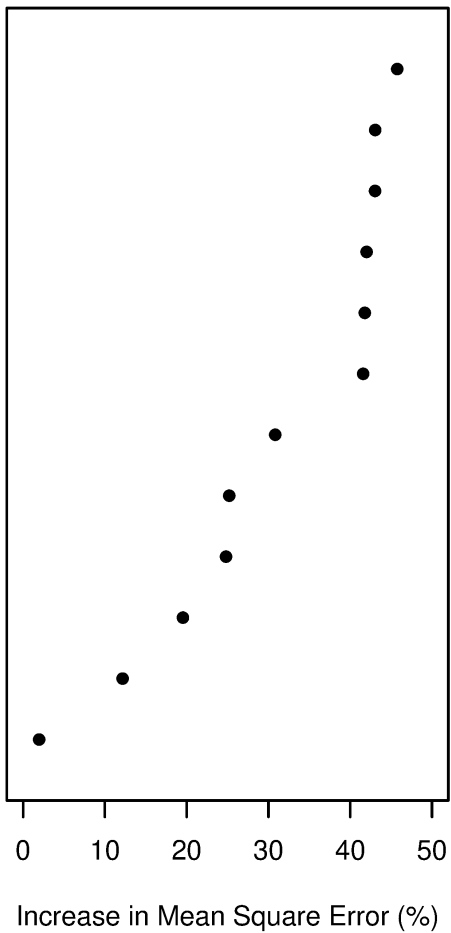
Elephant densities



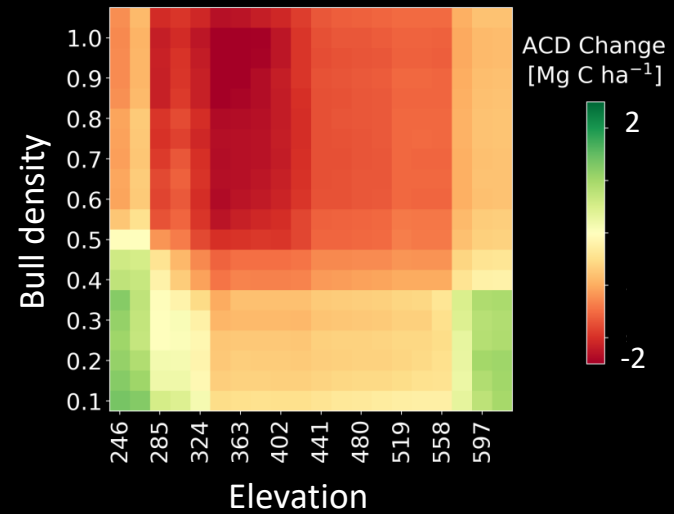
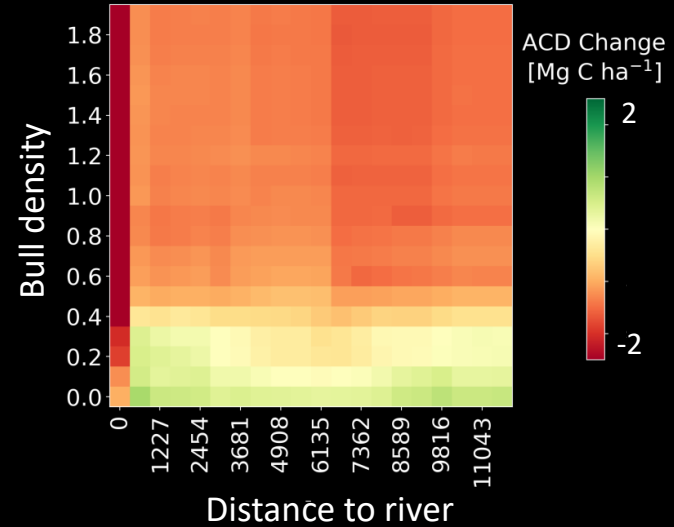
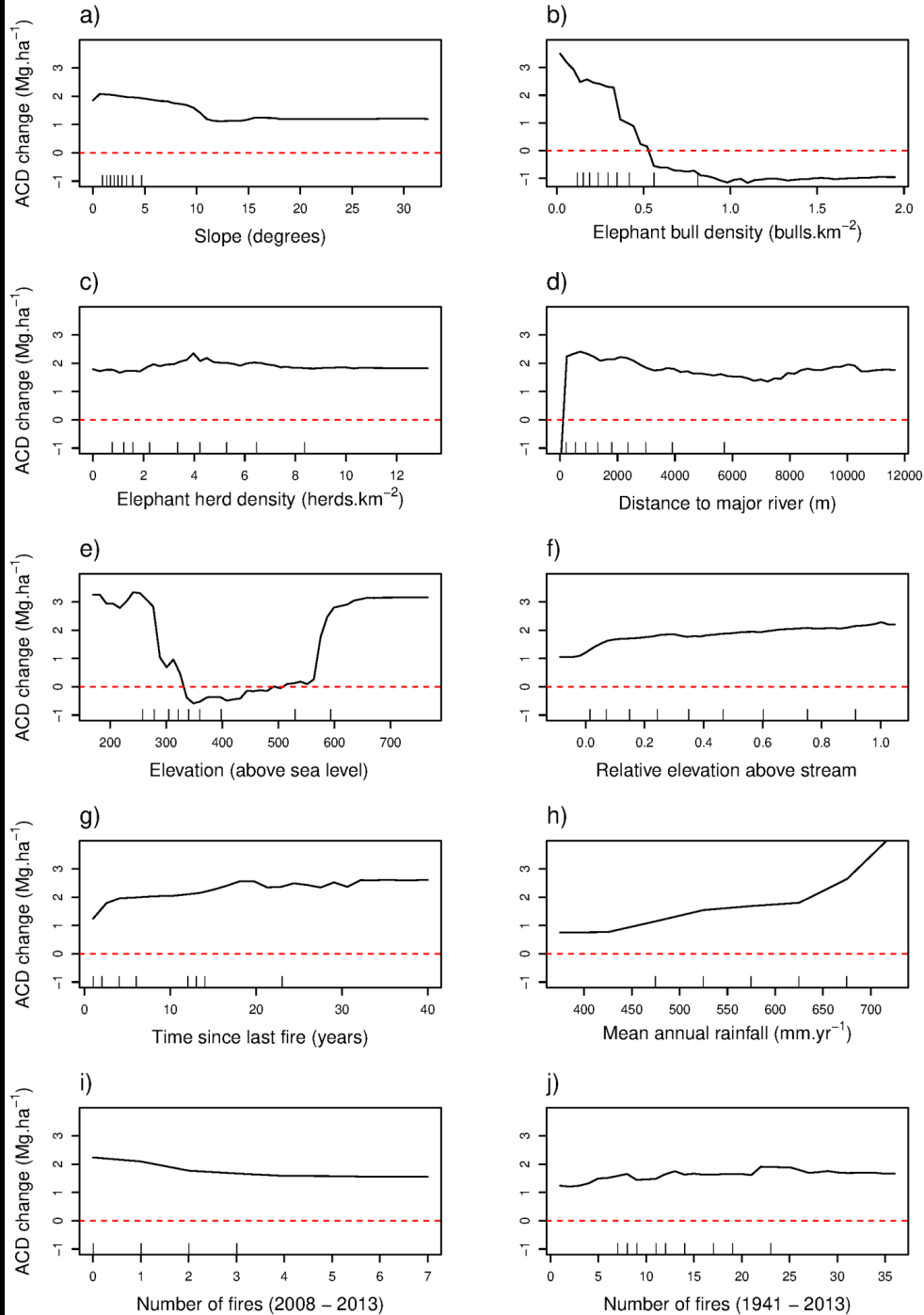
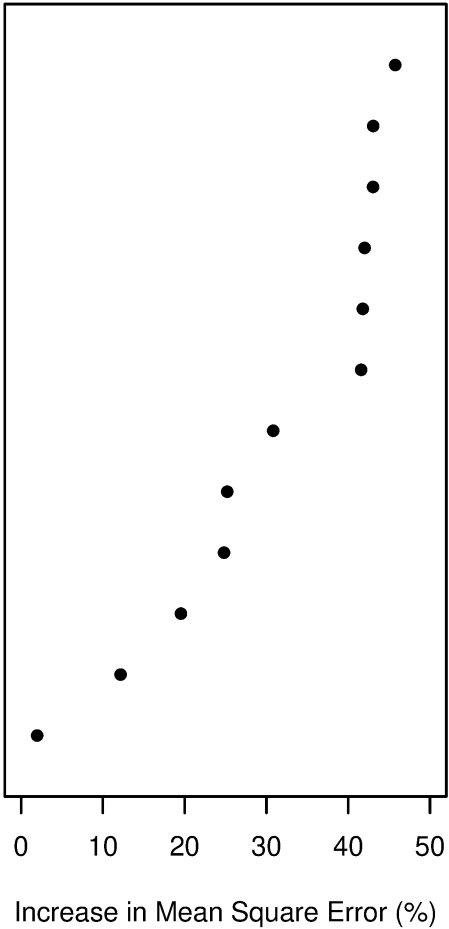




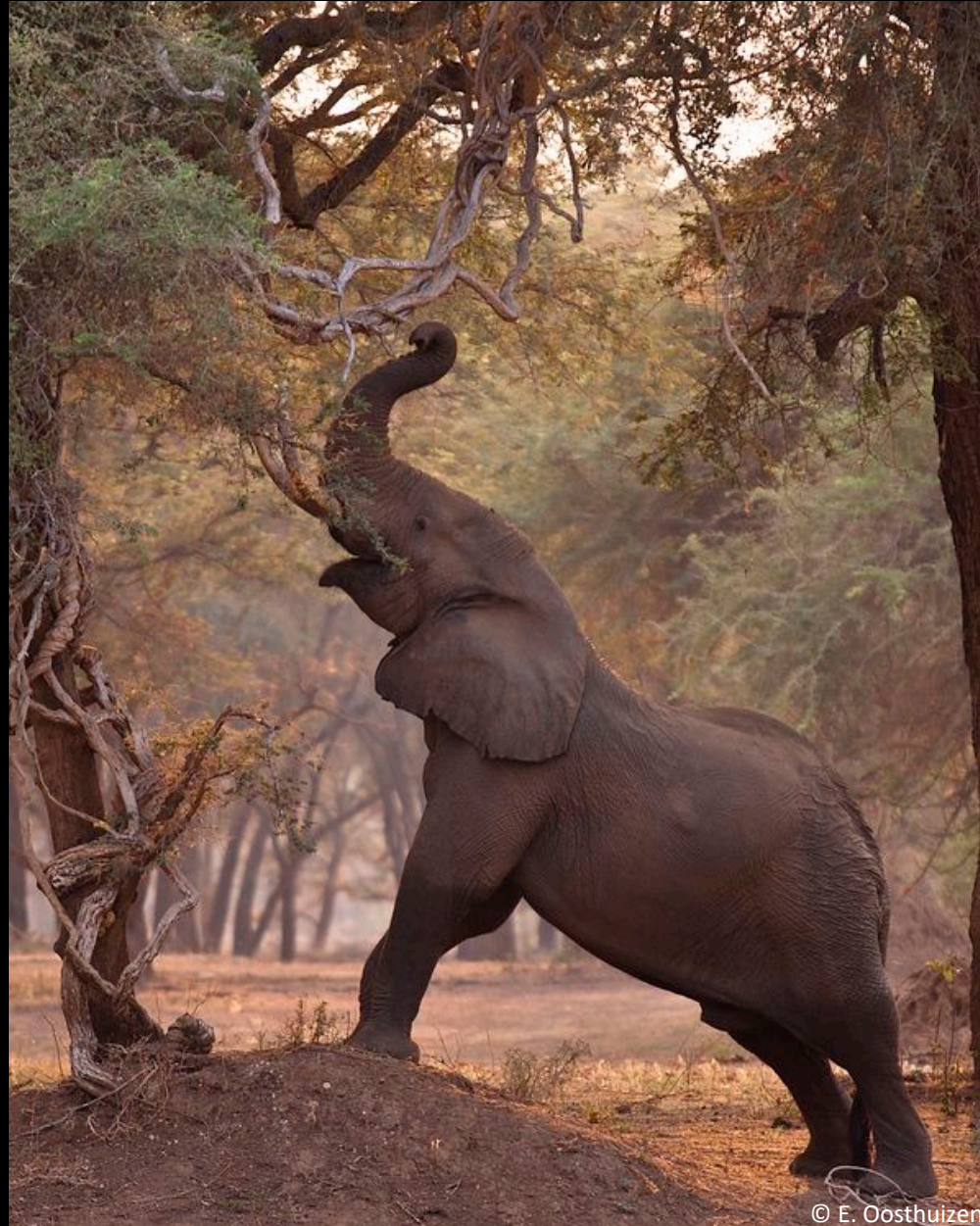
Slope
Bull density
Herd density
Distance to major river
Elevation
Relative elevation
Time since last fire
Annual rainfall
Number of fire (six y)
Number of fires (all y)
Geology
Aspect



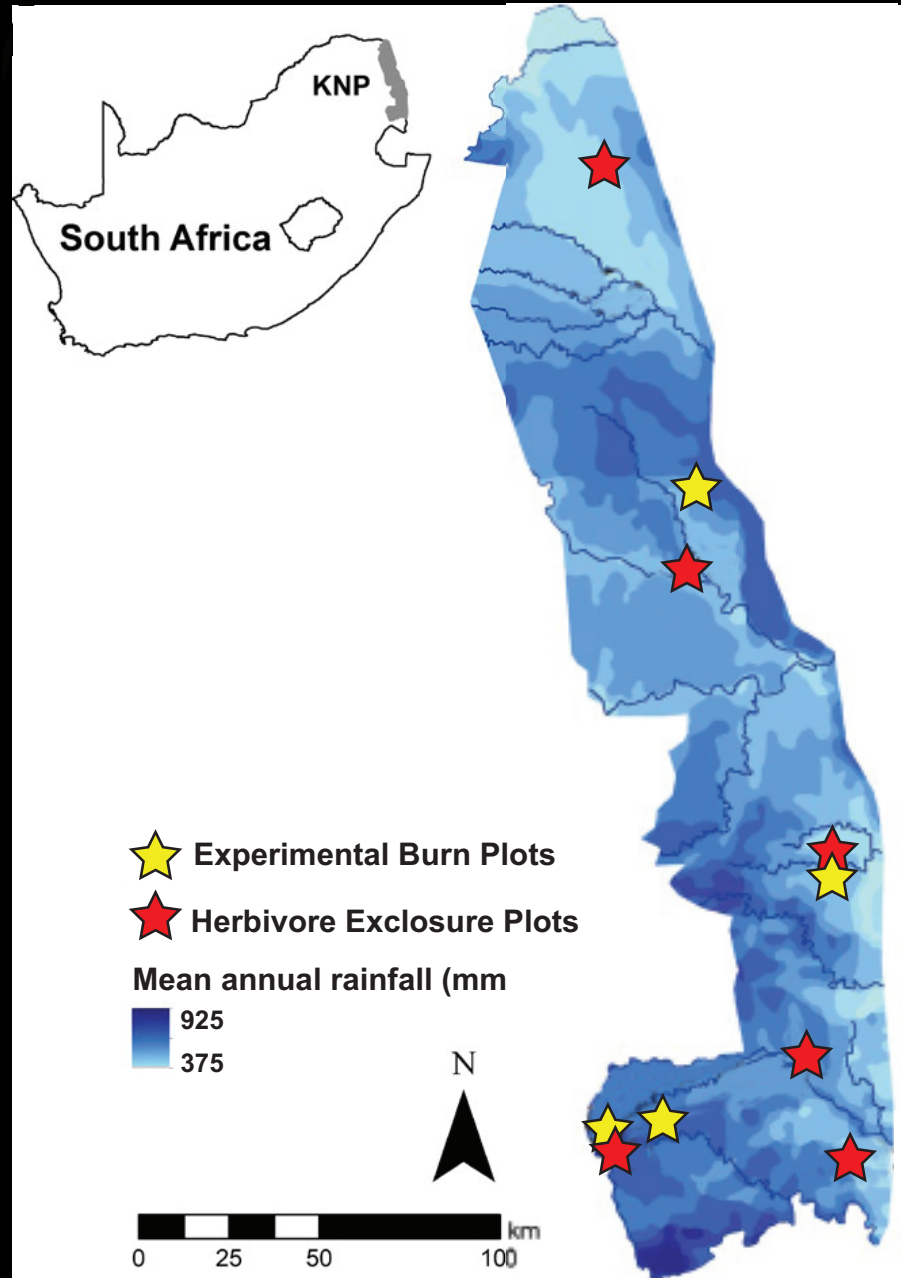
Slope
 Bull density
 Herd density
 Distance to major river
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 Relative elevation
 Time since last fire
 Annual rainfall
 Number of fire (six y)
 Number of fires (all y)
 Geology
 Aspect

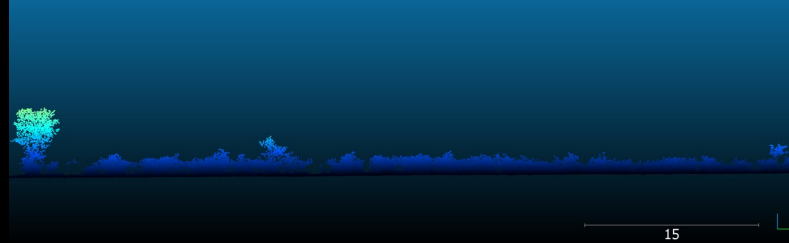
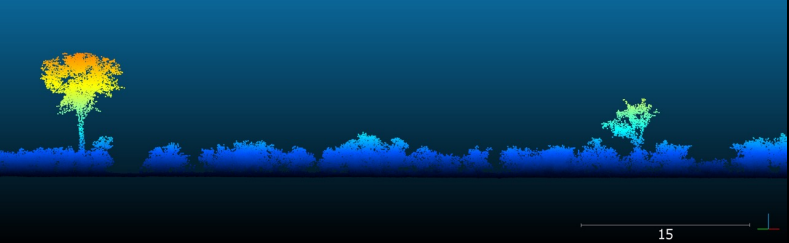
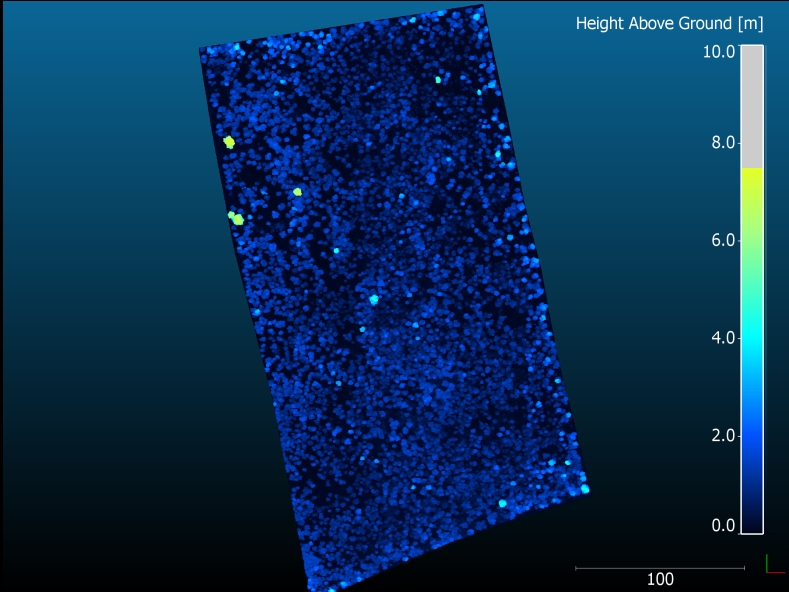
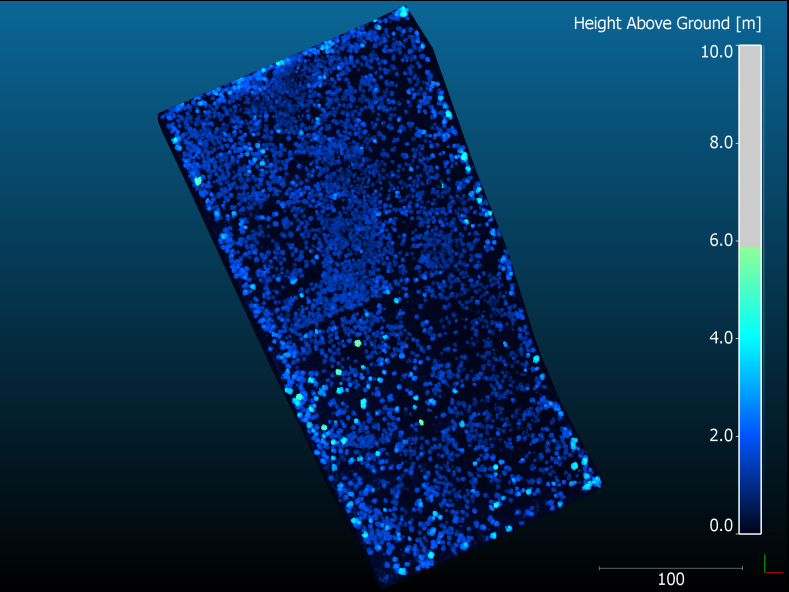
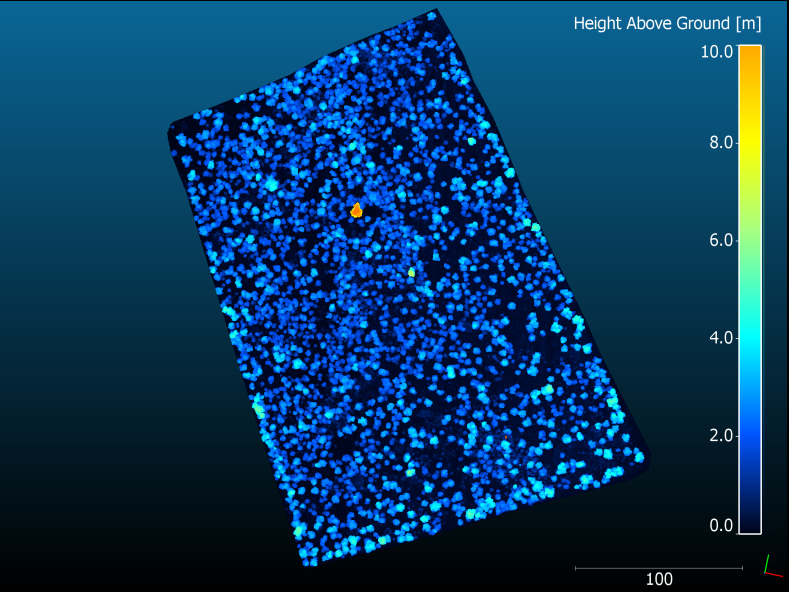


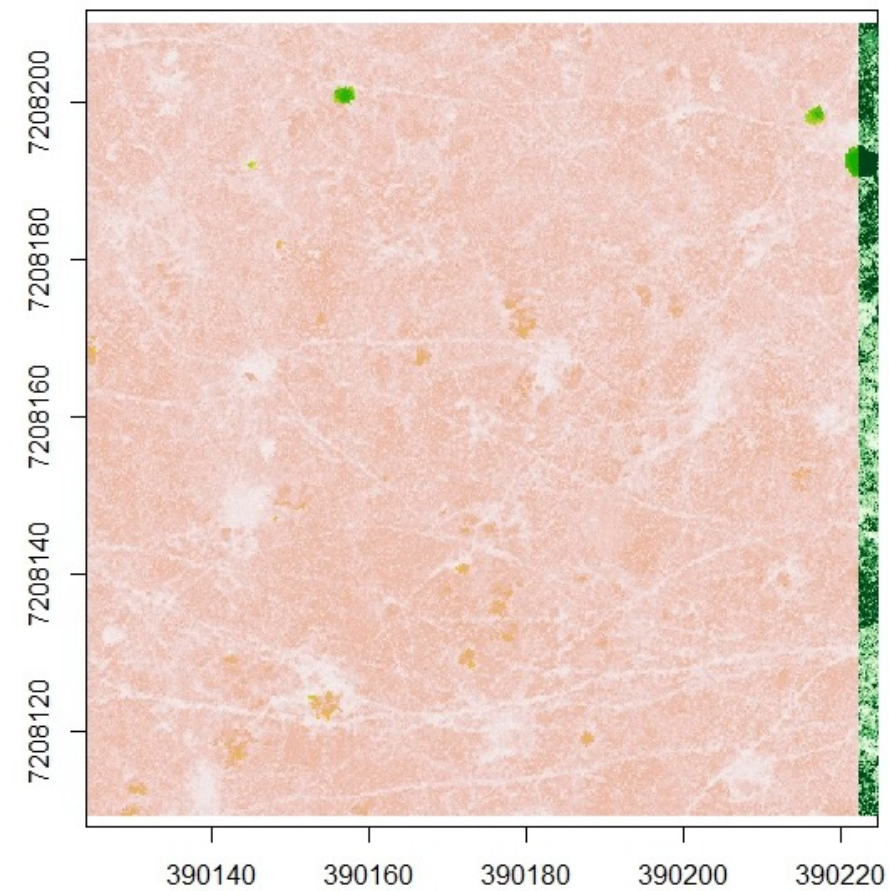
Termites and elephants

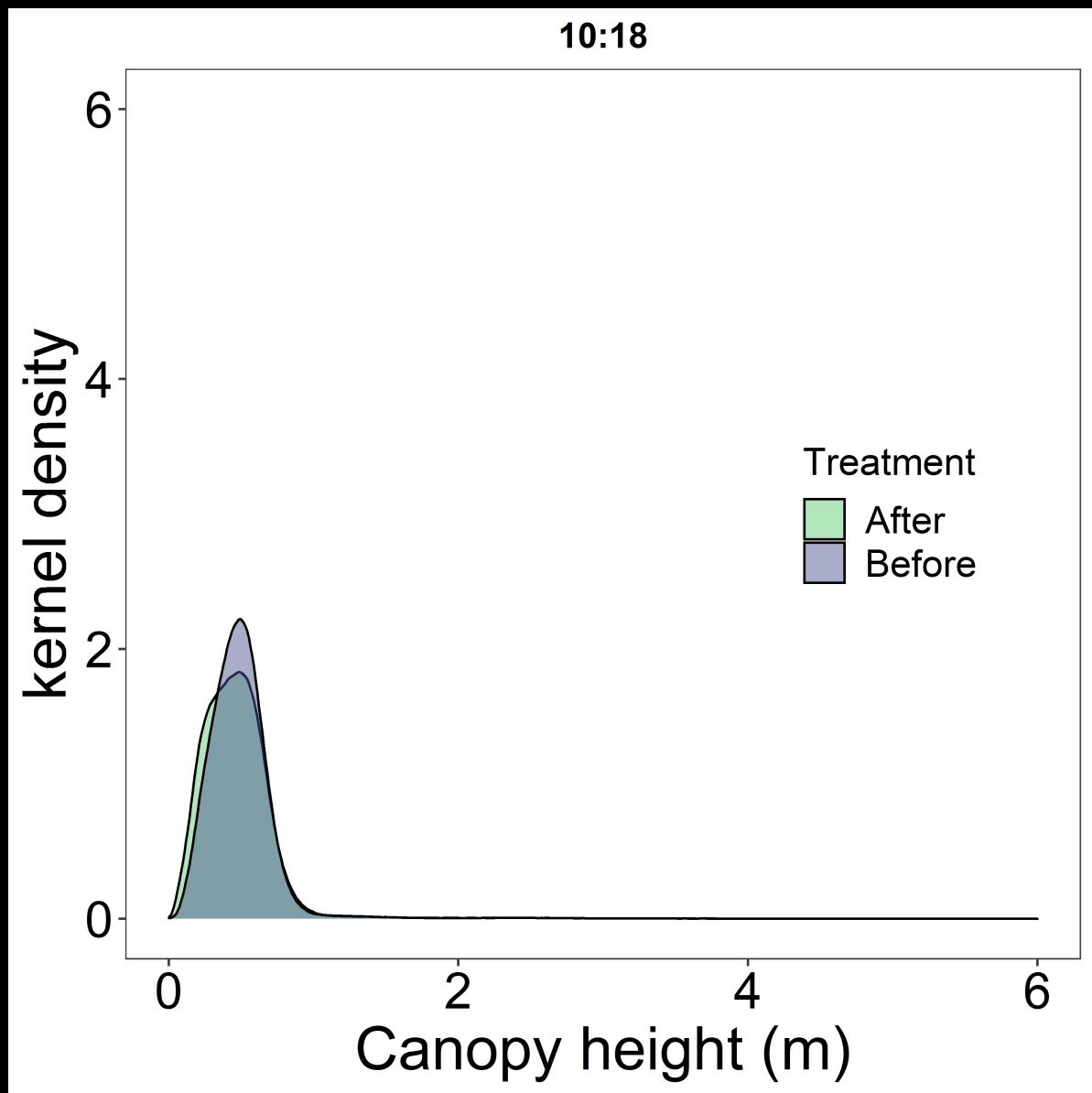


Manipulation experiments

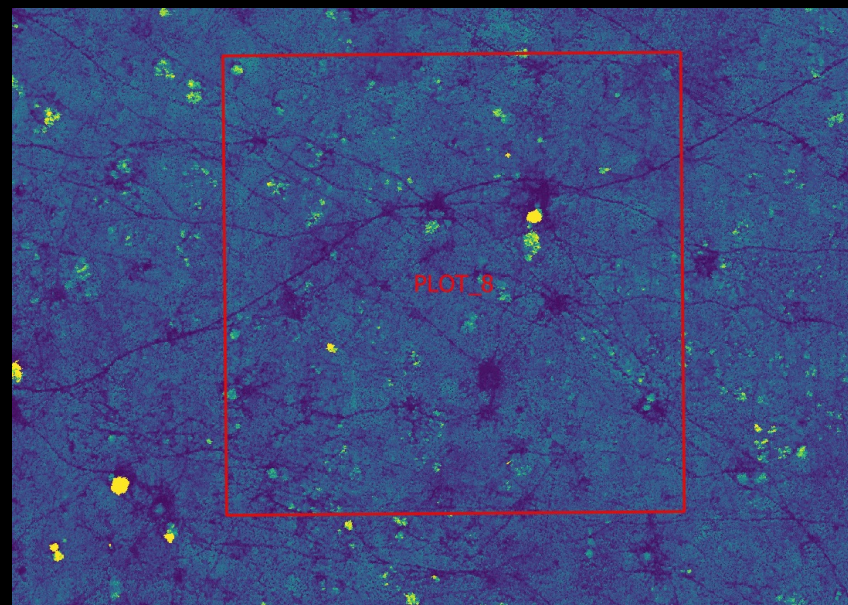




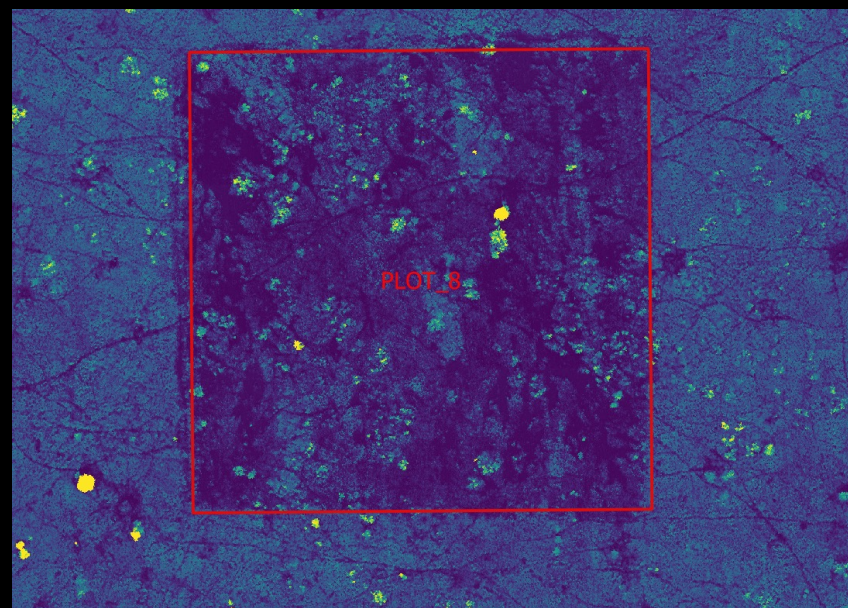




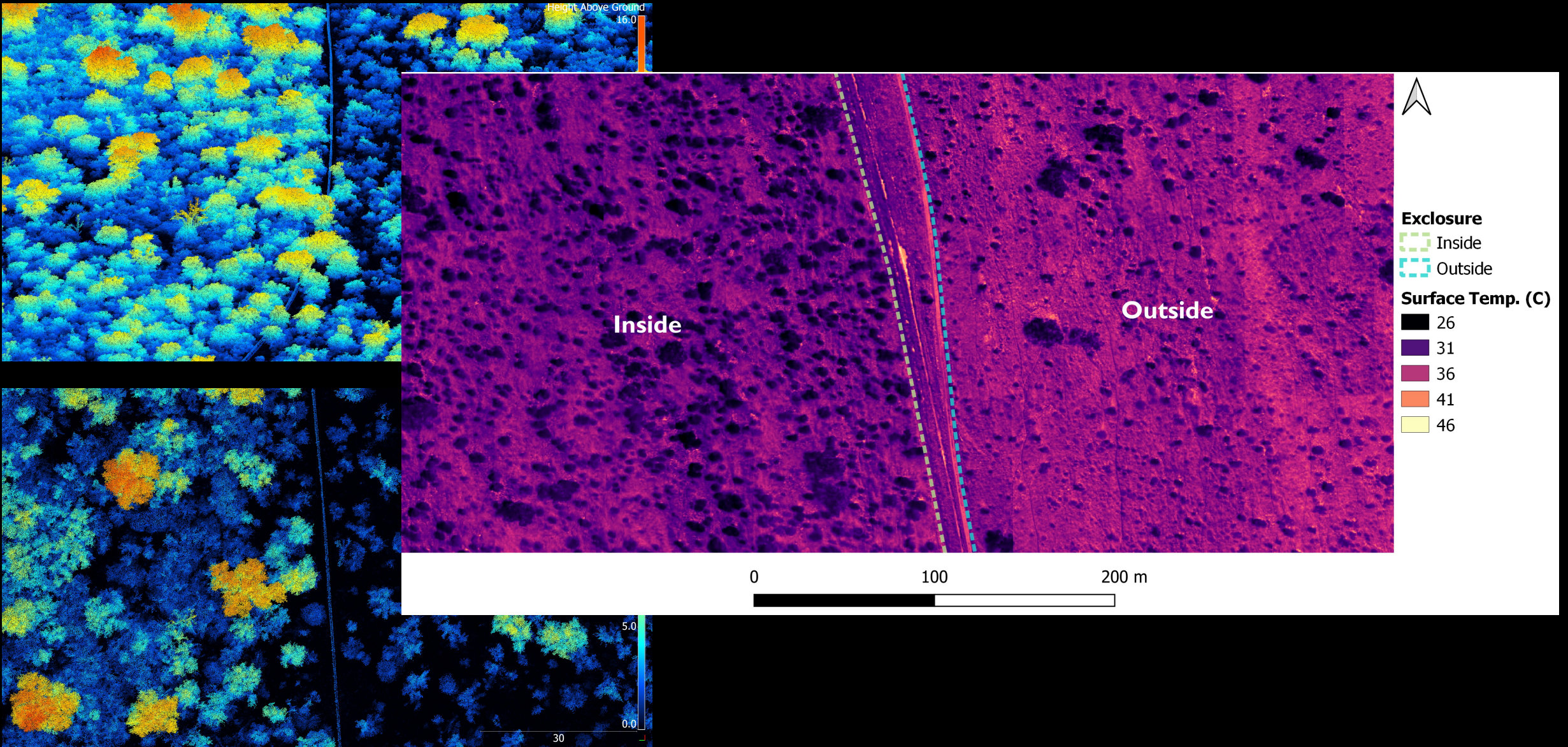
Before fire

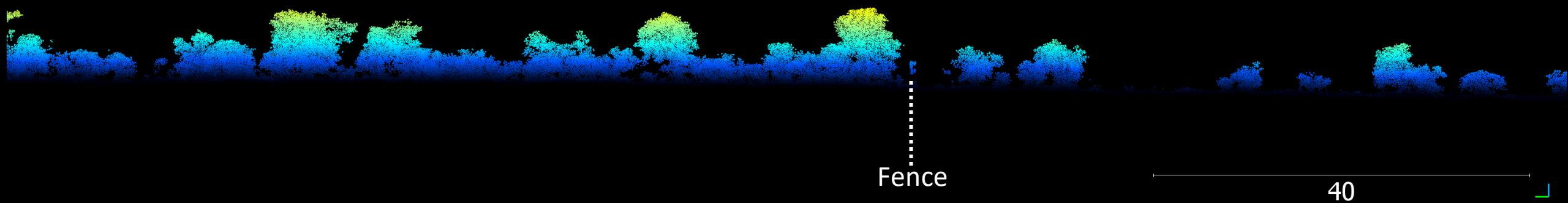
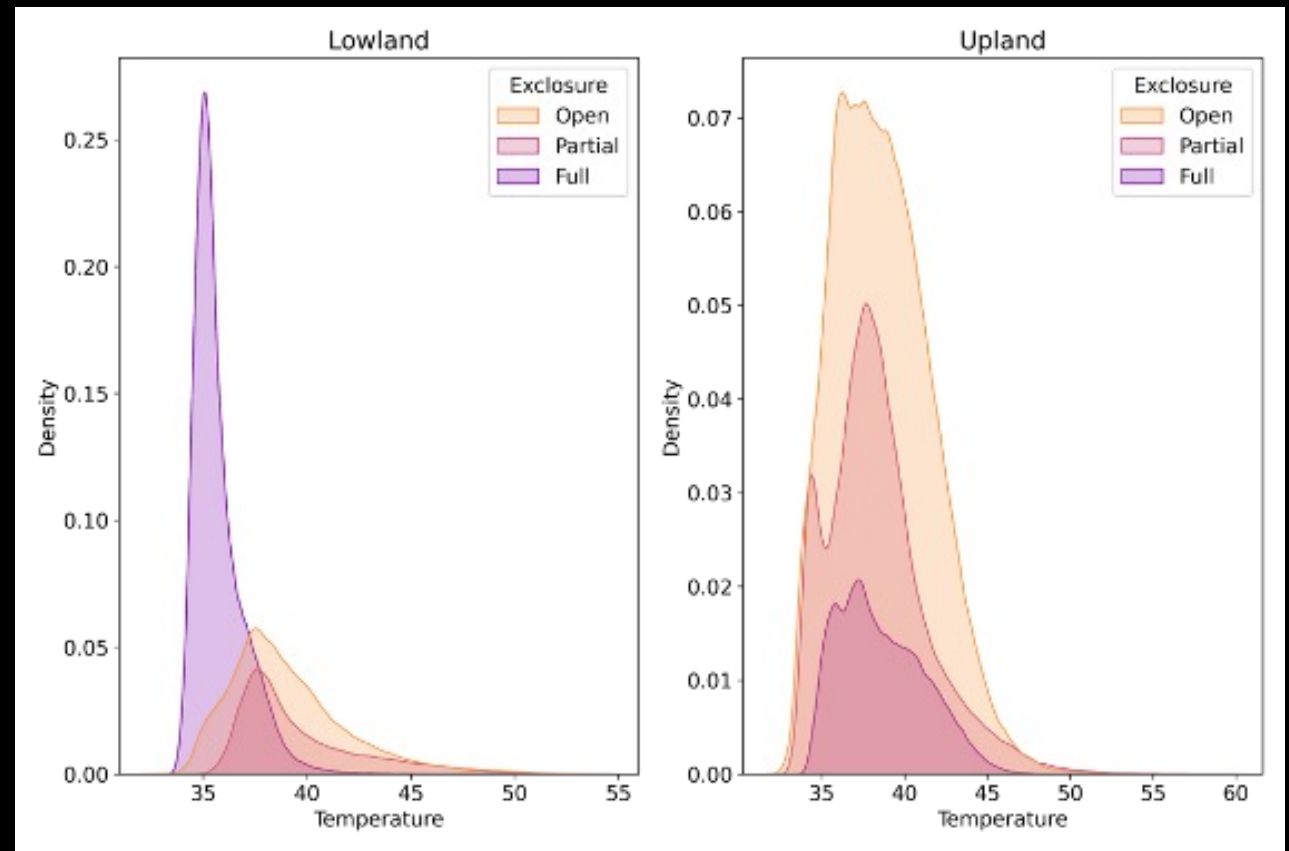
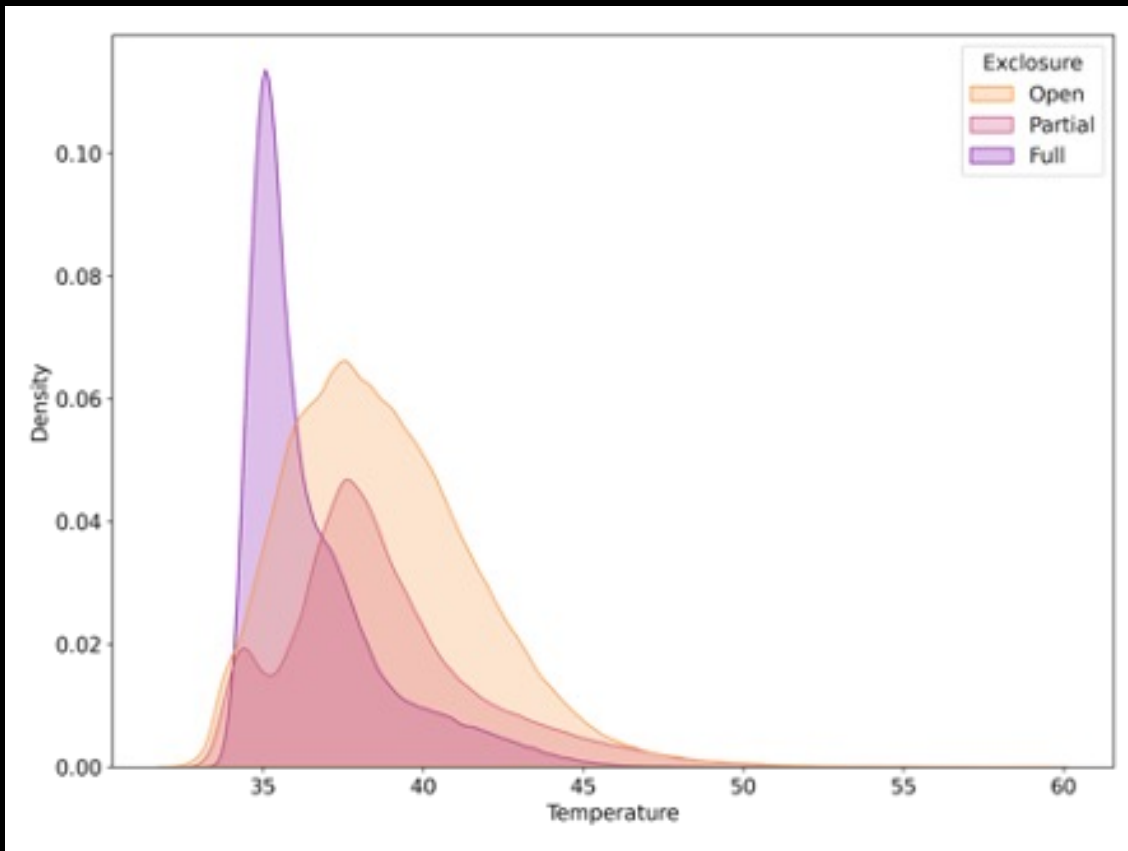


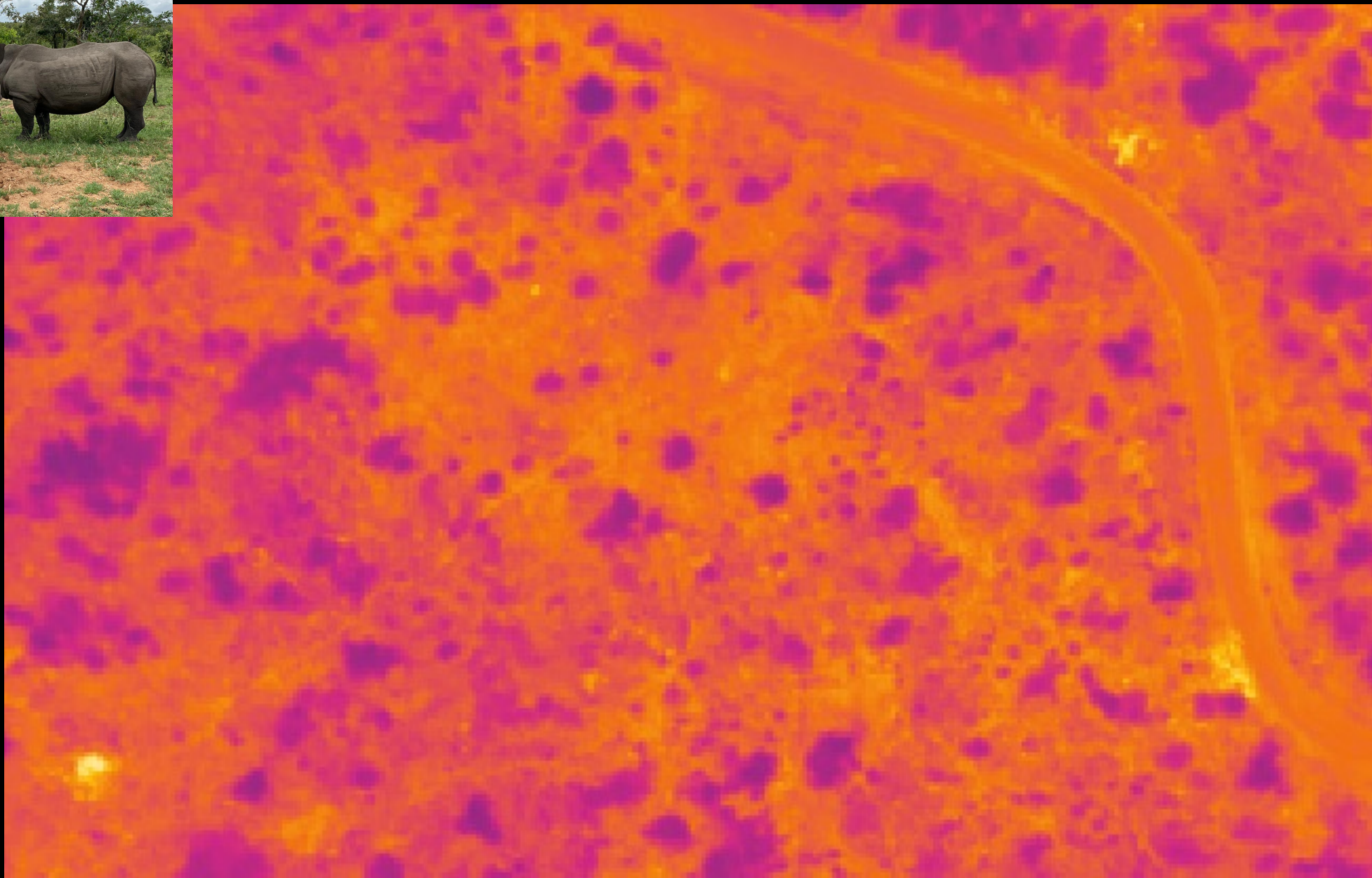
After fire

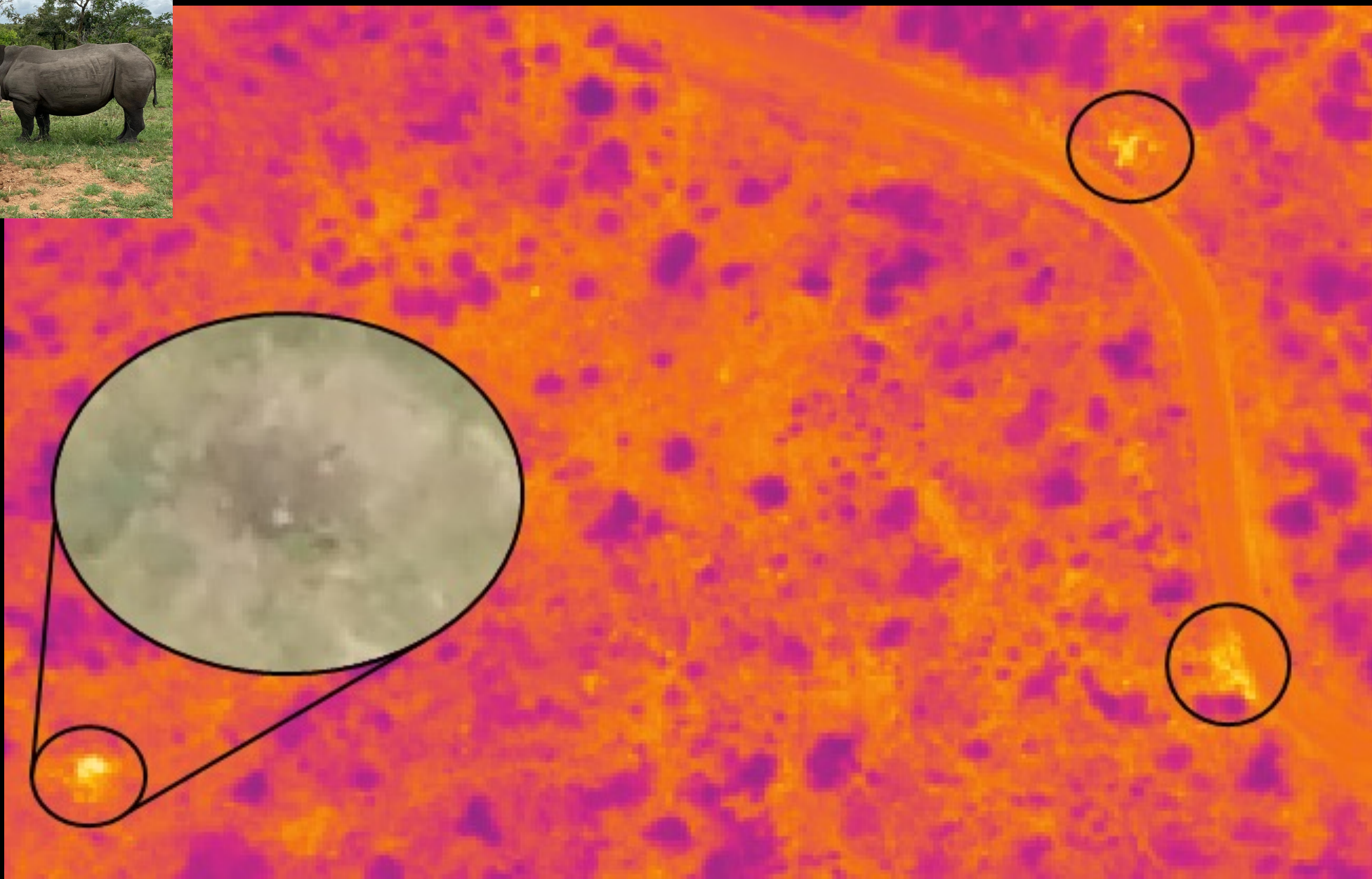


Animal effects on thermal landscapes

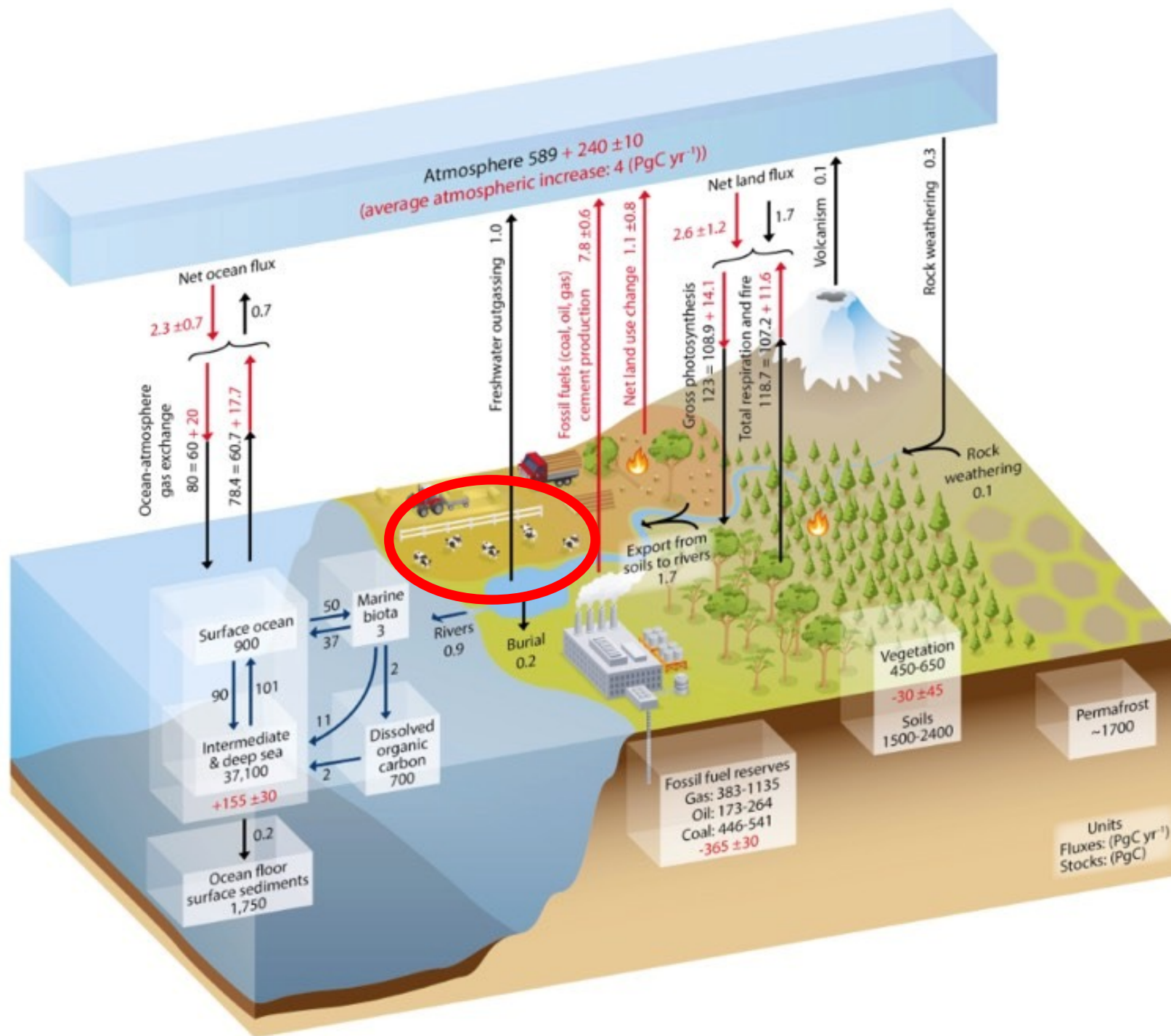












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